San Francisco.

W. SPAULDING,

hing & Repairing

ABLISHMENT,

ront St., between Front and Battery,

FRANCISCO

ULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH IN CIRCULAR SAWS

In all its branches, such as Gumming, Straight-ning &c.

SAWS of all sizes, viz: Cross cut, Mill, Buck Butcher, and Hand Saws of all kinds a good assortment of New Arbornes at low

ood PLANER KNIVES and MOULDERS ayson hand or made to order on short notice sure KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are my only ents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho, through them by telegraph or otherwise same rates as if sent to me direct.

LIESENFELD'S

TABLE MANUFACTORY,

RKET STREET, SAN FRANCISCO.

Sole Agents

On the Pacific Coast

FOR

LAN & COLLENDER'S

ON BEVELED TABLE, patented June 8th, the EUREKA WIRE CUSHION, introduced and the celebrated Combination Cloth on large assortment of Bagatelle Pigeon Hole patent Bagatelle, called MONITOR, pat. 10, 1872.

DR. WONSER'S

HOT A.

AT THE ROOT OF EVERY DISEASE ots in the Liver and the Blood It Cures NSTIPATION, CHRONIC CONGHS, DYS-EVER AND AGUE, KIDNEY, ALL BIL-OST CHRONIC DISEASES THEY HAVE IN CASES OF FEMALE WEAKNESS. HAWKINS, Agent and Manufacturer, amento street, bet. Sansome and Battery, San Francisco.

verywhere. E. MARTIN & CO., Wholesale Agents Portland Oregon.

DRYMEN, BLACKSMITHS AND CARRIAGE-MAKERS.

ED OLD COMPANY'S LEHIGH COAL, n Creek, Cask, and Bulk Cumberland Coal; ort PRINCETON—Being a specialty, the above with great care for interior consumers.

J. R. DOYLE, Pacific street, 420 East Street Wharf, between and Pacific, San Francisco. mh30dly

L. P. FISHER,

ERTISING AGENT

20 & 21 Merchants' Exchange, lifornia st., San Francisco,

ADVERTISEMENTS AND SUBSCRIP-the DAILY and WEEKLY OREGONIAN and for them in California, Oregon and Nevada; Utah Idaho, Montana, Colorado, Arizona, Territories; Sandwich Islands, the British, Mexican Ports, Nicaragua, Panama, Valparaiso and China; New Zealand and the Australias, the Atlantic States and Europe.

DVERTISING

ly created many a new business; as enlarged many a small business; as revived many a dull business; as rescued many a lost business; as saved many a failing business; as preserved many a large business; and insures success in any business.

SECRET.—Stephen Girard used to say: "I have always considered advertising liberally to be the great medium of success in business and the prelude to wealth. And I have made it a rule to advertise in dull times as well as the knowledge having taught me that money well laid out, as by continually keeping myself before the public it has secured many sales that would have lost."

ADVERTISE YOUR BUSINESS.

YOUR NAME BEFORE THE PUBLIC.

ADVERTISING INSURES A FORTUNE.

BUSINESS IS BRISK, ADVERTISE.

BUSINESS IS DULL, ADVERTISE.

man who didn't believe in advertising has partnership with the sheriff, and that official vesting. jy10dcm

New York.

M. KEELER & CO.,

5 Liberty St., New York.

N AND N. W. COMMISSION

AGENCY

VING AND FORWARDING DIRECT, VIA ne, Rail and Cape Horn, with San Francisco all classes and varieties of Merchandise and exports from the North-West.

made on approved consignments, and orders solicited. All orders and business will re-t attention.

NCES—New York: N. Y. Nat'l Bank, com-co and Chambers St.; Messrs. A. E. & E. F. Liberty street; Messrs. J. L. Brownell & Bro., 38 Broad street; Messrs. Bently, Miller & uth street, Oregon: Messrs. Ladd & Til-e, Portland; Hon E. D Shattuck, Portland dd & Bush, Bankers, Salem; A. A. McGilly, ly

ADVERTISERS.

RSONS WHO CONTEMPLATE MAKING acts with newspapers for the insertion of ents should send to

O. P. ROWELL & CO.

ar, or inclose 25 cents for their One Hun-ge Pamphlet, containing Lists of 3,000 and estimates, showing the cost of Advertising, useful hints to advertisers, and some of the experiences of men who are known as ful Advertisers. This firm are proprietors American Newspaper Advertising Agency.

PARK ROW, N.Y.

essed of unequalled facilities for securing the Advertisements in all Newspapers and Periodicals at lowest rates. jan1-1y

PORTLAND

ary Association

ROOMS,

R OF STARK AND FIRST STREETS.

ER LADD & TILTON'S BANK.

LY 5,000 VOLUMES AND

100 PAPERS AND PERIODICALS.

Membership Free to All.

Dues $1 00—payable Quarterly.

DIRECTORS:

S. LADD, ADDISON C GIBBS,
CHUYLER, Jr. C. H. LEWIS,
P. DEADY, M. W FECHHEIMER,
FIELD, H. FAILING,
OMMITT, L. BLUM.

AKEFIELD, President.
FAILING, Vice President.
F. C. SCHUYLER Jr., Treasurer.
ECHHEIMER, Corresponding Secretary
RY A. OXER, Librarian and Rec. Sec.

Exempt Firemen

ATIONS OF EXEMPT MEMBERS OF THE Department for the new Exempt Certificates will be received at the office of the Secretary of the Department for sixty days from the date of the expiration of this time the Exempt Certificates and Badges issued to the Old and the Certificates and Badges issued to those who have applied according to the authority of their upon the Register.

Due notice, the Secretary of the Fire Department found at his office, Third story of new Police from 8 until 9 P M each day Sundays excepted.

C. BABB,
Secretary Portland Fire Department.
Feb 5, 1873 d2m

Proposals.

PORTLAND, March 11th, 1873.

PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED AT the office of KRUMBEIN & GILBERT, until the 1st April, 1873,

To Build an Iron Fence

the County Court House, Multnomah county

specifications may be seen at the office of the Clerk's building, Stark street, between Front and First.

The Commissioners reserve the right to reject any or all bids.

By Commissioners reserve the right to reject any or all bids.

Morning Oregonian.

VOL XIII. PORTLAND. OREGON MONDAY MORNING. APRIL 7. 1873. NO 54

The Daily Oregonian.

PUBLISHED BY

THE OREGONIAN PUBLISHING CO.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 25 cents a week. Single copies, 10 cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the State at $10 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $3 for three months. ADVERTISING at liberal rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, in advance.

All papers discontinued at the end of the time for which they are paid. Subscribers should renew at least two weeks before the date printed upon the address label.

OFFICE—S E corner Front and Stark streets

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P FISHER, Rooms 20 and 21, Merchants Exchange California street.

Professional Cards.

JNO. B. PILKINGTON M. D.

COUNTRY & AURIST.

ROOM 2 DEKUM'S BUILDING, CORNER FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS

OFFICE HOURS—10 to 12—3 to 4 and 7 to 8 P. M.

DR. MARY A. THOMSON,

PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHEUR.

RESIDENCE & OFFICE—Third street, between Salmon and Main, opposite the Public Square. Calls attended in any part of the City. Batteries for sale and instruction given on the use of Electricity as a Remedial Agent

DR. C. ROSENK,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

FIRST STREET, BET. OAK AND PINE (Robinson Block).

WILL GUARANTY ALL OBSTETRICAL MANIPULATIONS, and Operations of any kind.

$20 DENTISTRY REDUCED! $20

At my Residence and Office on MAIN St.,

OPPOSITE THE COURT HOUSE,

BET. FOURTH and FIFTH.

IN ORDER THAT EVERYBODY MAY ENJOY THE comfort and pleasure arising from a PERFECT AND JUSTED SET OF TEETH the following prices will be maintained: *An Entire Set of Upper Teeth, $20; Pair and Set of Teeth, $12; Extraction of Teeth, 50c.*

REFERENCES—Patrons. J W DODGE.

jly2dim

Law Cards.

CHAS. A. BALL. RALPH STOTT.

BALL & STOTT.

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW

111 FIRST ST.—ROOM NO 3—PORTLAND.

(Opposite the Occidental Hotel

JOHN B. WALDO,

Attorney-at-Law,

Room 15, Dekum's Building, N. W. corner Washington and First streets. daw

E. R. SHATTUCK. E. KILLIN.

SHATTUCK & KILLIN!

Attorneys-at-Law,

Room 1, DEKUM'S BUILDING, N. W. cor. Washington and First streets.

W. H. EFFINGER,

Attorney-at-Law,

Corbett's Building, First street.

FRANK L. STOTT

Attorney-at-Law,

EUGENE CITY, OREGON.

GEO. H. DURHAM. H. Y. THOMPSON.

DURHAM & THOMPSON,

Attorneys-at-Law,

109 First St., opposite Occidental Hotel, Portland, Oregon. dawtf

W. B. GILBERT,

Attorney-at-Law,

OFFICE—Room 24, Dekum's Building, Cor. FIRST and WASHINGTON Streets.

J. W. WHALLEY. M. W. FECHHEIMER, Notary Public.

WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,

And Solicitors in Bankruptcy.

OFFICE—Odd Fellows Temple, No. 101 First St., Portland

Particular attention paid to collections.

F. A. CHENOWETH

Attorney-at-Law,

CORVALLIS, OREGON.

THOMAS J. DRYER,

JUSTICE OF THE PEACE

Office—Front St., bet. B and C.

Business Cards.

PATTERSON & SEMPLE,

General Brokers.

Bonds, Stocks and other Securities Bought and Sold.

COLLECTIONS AND INVESTMENTS MADE FOR parties abroad.

Agents for the transaction of all kinds of Financial business.

Office—S. E. cor. STARK and FRONT streets, Portland, Oregon. dtf

L. THERKELSEN,

Carpenter & Builder,

SHOP—Alder Street, bet Sixth and Seventh.

RESIDENCE—Corner Seventh and Alder Streets.

L. A. GODDARD,

PROPRIETOR OF THE

OREGON

Livery & Hack Stable.

THE FINEST STOCK IN THE CITY.

HORSES BOUGHT AND SOLD AND BOARDED AT REASONABLE RATES.

Hacks on Call Day and Night.

Nos. 112 & 116 Second St., cor. Morrison

WALTER BROS.'

Carpet Emporium!

89 Front St.

Baths, Baths!

FLIEDNER, AT BROTHERS'

NEXT TO THE POST OFFICE.

HOT, COLD, STEAM, SULPHUR AND MEDICATED Baths. Private entrance for Ladies on Alder st. between Front and First. 220tf

KRUMBEIN & GILBERT

ARCHITECTS AND DRAUGHTSMEN

OFFICE—OSBEE'S BUILDING,

Stark street, bet Front and First,

PORTLAND, OREGON

BURTON & WILLIAMS,

ARCHITECTS & SUPERINTENDENT

ROOM No. 17,

DEKUM'S BUILDING.

COLING YE LOUNG & CO.,

126 Front St.,

Contractors for Chinese Labor!

ANY NUMBER OF CHINESE FURNISHED TO Contractors on short notice. Also, dealers in

Teas, Rice, Opium,

And all kinds of CHINA MERCHANDISE. jy2

River Steamers.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S

NOTICE!

BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows:

FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 8 o'clock A M

FOR WALLULU—Monday and Friday at 5 A M

FOR KALAMA—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 2 o'clock P. M

FOR MONTICELLO, WESTPORT and CATHLAMET—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 6 A M

FOR ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A M

J O AINSWORTH, President.

W. R. T. CO'S

STEAMER

GOV. GROVER!

WILL LEAVE FLANDER'S WHARF EVERY

Monday and Thursday Morning

At 6 o'clock,

FOR CORVALLIS

AND INTERMEDIATE LANDINGS.

Freight and Passage at REDUCED RATES No wastage or brokerage B GOLDSMITH, Pres't

OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S

STEAMBOATS.

NOTICE.

FROM AND AFTER THURSDAY March 6th, the steamer

E. N. COOKE

WILL LEAVE OREGON CITY as follows: On Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 8:30 A M, and on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 10 A M—connecting with steamer DAYTON through to Portland. Returning, will LEAVE

Portland for Oregon City at 4 P. M.

Passengers for LAFAYETTE and all intermediate places will take CARS at 7:45 A M., connecting at Carnahan with steamer Dayton, on Monday, Wednesday and Friday of each week

THROUGH TICKETS sold at the office of the O. & C. R. R Co at REDUCED RATES

All Freight by this line delivered to consignees FREE OF DRAYAGE

Freight received until 5 P M.

J. D. MILES, Agent.

Railroads.

OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. CO.

DAILY TRAINS WILL RUN BETWEEN

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

As follows:

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	7 45 A M.	Roseburg	6 00 P.M.
Roseburg	6 00 A M.	Portland	6:15 P.M.

Freight Trains (with Passengers Cars attached) run daily (Sunday excepted) between

PORTLAND AND JUNCTION

As follows:

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	6 00 A.M.	Junction	6:00 P.M
Junction	5 45 A.M.	Portland	6 00 P.M.

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.

Tickets for sale to all the principal points in Oregon, California and the East at Company's Office.

Cor. F and Front sts., at the Ferry Landing, Portland.

Storage will be charged on all freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.

FREIGHT will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock, P. M.

H. THIELSEN, Gen' Supt.

J. C. HILDRETH, Asst. Supt.

E. P. ROGERS, Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

TRAINS ON THE

OREGON CENTRAL RAILROAD

WILL, ON AND AFTER MONDAY, MARCH 10, 1873, and until further notice, run as follows:

ROUND SOUTH. No 1			ROUND NORTH. No. 2.
Leave 7 45 A-M		Portland,	Arrive 5 10 P M
" 8 25 "	cor Front & G sts	Sumeth	Leave 4 34 "
" 8 47 "		Mountain	" 4 09 "
" 9 05 "		Roseville	" 3 51 "
" 9 50 "		Cornelius	" 3 17 "
" 10 21 "		Gaston	" 2 36 "
" 10 57 "		N. Yamhill	" 2 03 "
Arrive 11.30 "		St. Joseph	" 1.30 "

H. THIELSEN.

THE CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND AND PACIFIC RAILROAD.

The Great Central Iowa Short Line

OVERLAND ROUTE,

With its Connections East and West, is the

Shortest, Quickest and Best Route

BETWEEN THE

Pacific and Atlantic,

VIA

Des Moines, Rock Island and Chicago.

THE ONLY ROUTE CARRYING THE THROUGH OVERLAND LETTER MAILS making close and reliable connections at OMAHA with trains arriving from the West by

THE CENTRAL AND UNION PACIFIC RAILROADS, AND AT CHICAGO

With all FAST EXPRESS TRAINS East, North & South.

The most Elegantly Furnished PARLOR SLEEPING CARS ever used on any Railroad are now built, owned, and run by this Co. between Omaha and Chicago.

Through Tickets to all points East can be obtained at OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. OFFICE, Portland, Oregon,

And at C. F. R. R offices in San Francisco and Sacramento.

Be Sure Your Tickets Read via Rock Island.

A. E. SMITH,
General Passenger Agent, Chicago.

HUGH RIDDLE, Gen'l Supt, Chicago.

WM R STEELE, Passenger Agent, San Francisco

NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD!

Clearing & Grubbing

ON FORTY MILES.

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED AT the General Office of the Company in Kalama Washington Territory, until noon of April 1st, for Clearing and Grubbing about forty miles of the line northward, beginning at the present end of the track

Work to be commenced forthwith and pushed through vigorously Proposals may be made for one division, or more, of about TEN MILES

For blank forms of proposals, specifications, and other particulars bidders can inquire of Engineer THOS H MORRIS, Kalama, Washington Territory)

Address proposals to

W MILNOR ROBERTS, Chief Engineer.

Kalama, W T, March 15, 1873. mh17dtmh28

TO THE HEBREWS

OF PORTLAND AND VICINITY.

THE UNDERSIGNED WELL KNOWN BAKERS will furnish

A NO. 1 MATZOTH

For 10 CENTS PER POUND, delivered all through the city free of charge

Next at 15 cents per Pound.

Superintended by Mr. ISAAC LEVY.

McGINN & HILL,

mh20 State Bakery, cor First and Madison streets.

Notice to Tax-Payers.

AFTER THE 1st DAY OF APRIL, 1873, ALL State and County Taxes remaining unpaid for the year 1872 will be returned as delinquent

J. M. GAYWOOD.
Sheriff and Collector of Taxes,
Multnomah county.

m20d1d

Banks.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK

OF PORTLAND.

DESIGNATED DEPOSITARY AND FINANCIAL AGENT, U S.

President, ... HENRY FAILING,
Cashier, ... JAMES STEEL.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY, subject to check at sight

INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits of Coin.

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities.

EXCHANGE and TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS; payable in Coin or Currency, for sale on

NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO,
CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS,

SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, direct on

LONDON, PARIS,
BERLIN, FRANKFORT ON THE MAIN.

Savings! Savings!

FIRST

NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND.

SAVINGS DEPARTMENT.

THIS BANK HAS ESTABLISHED IN CONNECTION with the general Banking business a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT, and will allow Interest on Coin Deposits made in accordance with the conditions adopted by the Association.

In establishing a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT this Banking Association has in view the benefits to accrue to a class of persons having small sums to loan, by providing a safe place of deposit, ample security and fair rate of interest, as well as to aggregate and bring into use idle capital.

For the safety of deposits in this Bank are pledged the entire capital and resources, and also the personal liability of its Directors and Stockholders, as provided by Section 12 of the National Currency Act, approved June 3, 1864, a greater security than that given by ordinary Savings Banks. Printed copies of the conditions upon which deposits are received may be had upon application at the Bank.

HENRY FAILING, President.
JAMES STEEL, Cashier.

Directors:

HENRY FAILING, HENRY W. CORBETT,
L. H WAKEFIELD, JONATHAN FAILING,
JAMES STEEL.

THE BANK

OF

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital..... $1,562,500.

WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO

$10,000,000.

HEAD OFFICE—6 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON.

BRANCHES.

IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.

AGENCIES,

IN NEW YORK, CANADA SCOTLAND & IRELAND.

Exchange for sale on

England, Ireland, Scotland, New York & Canada.

INTEREST ALLOWED on TIME DEPOSITS at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT. PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.

Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals.

EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.

LADD & TILTON,

BANKERS,

DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft.

INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS or TRUST FUNDS in sums of One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit.

MONEY LOANED on approved Security.

BONDS, STOCKS and other valuables received on Deposit for safe keeping.

COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.

INVESTMENTS in Real Estate and other property made for parties.

SIGHT and Telegraphic Exchange on San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale.

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES bought and sold.

AGENTS for the transaction of all kinds of Financial and Trust Business.

MASONIC SAVINGS & LOAN BANK

No. 6 Post St., Masonic Temple. San Francisco.

GUARANTEE CAPITAL, $150,000

LEONIDAS E. PRATT, President.
GEO. ROBBINS, Secretary. 686dly

HARDWARE, IRON AND STEEL.

CORBETT, FAILING & CO.

SUCCESSORS TO

HENRY FAILING AND H. W. CORBETT & CO

IMPORTERS OF AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

HARDWARE,

CUTLERY,

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

IRON and STEEL,

ROPE, ETC., ETC.

Agents for the Sale of

DUPONT'S GUNPOWDER.

Nos. 53 & 55 Front St.

PORTLAND, OREGON.

JOHN R. FOSTER

CORNER FRONT AND STARK STS.,

DEALER IN

Howe's Platform & Counter Scales,

THE BEST IN USE.

SHELF AND BUILDERS' HARDWARE

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

TABLE AND POCKET CUTLERY,

MINERS' GOODS,

NAILS, ROPE, SHOVELS, ANVILS AXES, ETC., ETC.

All of which is offered at Lowest Rates.

He invites buyers to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

Would invite particular attention of buyers of Builders Hardware and House Trimmings, either at WHOLESALE OR RETAIL.

Oysters.

EXTRA FINE NETART BAY

Oysters,

SERVED DAILY IN THE USUAL A NO 1 STYLE

AT

Alisky & Hegele's,

No. 107, First street, Opposite Postoffice.

SEED OATS!

SEED WHEAT!

AT

EVERDING & FARRELL.

OREGON.

A grand masquerade ball will be given at the Dalles on the 11th inst.

A young lady at the Dalles poured a pot of glue on her lover to make him stick.

The interest on the irredeemable fund has not yet been apportioned among the counties.

The land recently purchased for a site for the State University has been surveyed and staked off.

The residence of Rev. S. Bowers, at Salem, was burglarized to the extent of twelve or fifteen dollars.

A company of U. S. cavalry from Fort Lapwai passed through Baker City on the 28th ult, for Camp Harney.

Mr. McDonald, of Forest Grove, has an almanac for 1825, which he values very highly. What for we don't know.

Put P. Bradford, an old Oregonian, is up in Baker county, looking after mining interests which he has in that section.

The opinoty had not yet reached Baker county, but our correspondent writes, under date of the 1st, that it was daily expected.

There are five men now in the Yamhill county jail. One for murder, two for attempt to murder, and two for theft and arson.

A boy at the Dalles called in at a store on April 1st and asked for a "bit's" worth of candy. It was wrapped up and the boy shelled out an old bridle bit.

Application has been made to the Railroad Company to put in a switch opposite Springfield for the accommodation of that place and the adjoining country.

Past Grands W. C Tweedale and Fred. Graf have been elected to represent Albany Lodge No. 1, I. O. O. F., in the Grand Lodge, which meets in the Dalles next month.

The following named gentlemen were elected delegates to the State Farmers' Convention from Marion county: John Minto, R. C. Greer, John Downing, Joseph Smith and F. X. Mathiew.

The total losses by the Corvallis fire foot up $7,185. The whole insurance was $2,000. Dr. Bailey had a policy for $1,500 on the hotel, and Mrs. Knight one for $500 on her stock of millinery.

At a meeting of the stockholders of the Union University Association, held in Eugene City, Messrs. J J Walton, Jr., Wm. J. J. Scott and B. F. Dorris, were elected Directors of the State University.

At 11 o'clock A. M. last Saturday the jury in the case of the State of Oregon vs Elias Keeney, pending in the Circuit Court for Linn county, returned a verdict of not guilty, and the defendant was discharged.

The word "Wasco," is Indian for grass. Hence Wasco county is the grass county. A good many people "go to grass" who don't go to Wasco. For instance, the Cornelisite who was "sent to grass" by his neighbor's superior musicular power, the other day.

A petition has been freely circulated and numerously signed for a road from Cole's valley to Roseburg. This is a need long felt by the residents of that locality, and the benefits to be derived by Roseburg should a road be opened to that point, would be immense.

The following resolution was adopted by the Lane County Farmers' Convention: *Resolved*, That we extend to the Willamette Transportation Company our thanks and support, believing it to be the dawn of a new era in a reduction of freights, giving the producer a larger margin of the profits.

The Dalles *Mountaineer* of the 5th inst., says: "Notwithstanding the heavy rains we have had here lately, the Columbia river has failed to raise. From this fact we are led to believe that it has been snowing in the mountains while it was raining here. The chances for high water this coming summer are quite favorable.

An architect of Forest Grove says there is no humbug about the senna or earth paint as our correspondent called it, which was discovered near Forest Grove some time ago. When prepared in boiled oil and applied with a sponge it produces a bright cherry red, far superior to any thing ever before discovered on the coast.

The *Gazette* of last Saturday says: "The City Council of Corvallis meets next Monday evening, when there will be an attempt made to put saloon licenses up to $500 per annum. The Councilmen, we understand, are a tie upon the question, in which event the Mayor, Dr. J. B. Lee, will have the casting vote. He favors the proposition."

The Capital Lumbering Company, at Salem, are busily engaged in constructing a large building for the purpose of manufacturing plows by steam. An engine will be set up in it and the steam carried with pipes from the boiler at the saw mill. This will be an important addition to our manufacturing interests, and with staunch and energetic men at the head must prove a success.

A manufactory of burlaps in Oregon would be of vast benefit in the way of covering baled goods which are designed to be shipped. There can be no doubt that an institution of this kind will pay well in Oregon at the present time, and we hope that some enterprising capitalist will engage in this much needed home manufactory, and by doing so he will be instrumental in saving thousands of dollars to the State of Oregon every year that are now being sent away to never return.

On last Friday afternoon a meeting of citizens was held at the Corvallis College, and Rev. C. A. Wooley reported that the subscriptions toward paying for the Agricultural farm amounted to about $1,200, leaving a balance of $800 to be raised. The time for raising the money expired on that day, and we understand steps were to be taken immediately for foreclosing the mortgage. Another meeting was to be held last Saturday evening, and a strenuous effort was to be made to raise the money.

The *Statesman* says: "As the down train came thundering along through the pasture of Mr. Litobfield, a short distance south of the Salem depot, three unfortunate horses took their stand on the track, refusing to move for either the screaming whistle or ringing bells. On came the train at a rapid rate, and before it could be stopped, the lifeless remains of the three horses were scattered around promiscuously. The horses were owned by Mr. Jackson, a guard at the State Penitentiary. A similar occurrence happened once before near the same place."

The title to the site for the State House at Salem, has been settled at last. The *Statesman* says: "The contract under which it was settled, is as follows: The Wilson heirs are to sign a deed for the enclosed plaza, and the ground occupied by and around the new Court House, generally known as the Court House Plaza, the former to the State and the latter to the county, if the Governor will renommend to the next Legislature that the block upon which the old Capitol building stood revert back to the Wilson heirs. This, we believe, has been agreed upon, and the papers will be signed as soon as possible. The site chosen for the Capitol building is one block at the east end of the enclosed plaza, which will be surveyed and excavation commenced next week, if the weather is favorable. The plans for the structure will be received about the 1st of May, and sometime during that month, the one most suitable will be selected and the work upon it immediately commenced.

By Overland Telegraph.

EASTERN DATES TO APRIL 3.

WASHINGTON CITY.

Terrific Occurrence.

WASHINGTON, April 4.—To-day, as Hiram Dillon, who has charge of the lions in a menagerie which is being exhibited here, was attempting to change the animals from one cage to another, one turned on him and gave him a fearful wound on the left side of his head and face

Miscellaneous.

WASHINGTON, April 5.—Senators Robertson and Patterson, accompanied by Lieutenant Governor Gleaves, State Senator Swaino and Representative Burley, of South Carolina, called on the President to day and invited him to make a trip to the South. The President thanked the delegation, but regretted that he would not be able at present to take such a tour. He hoped to do so at some future time.

WASHINGTON, April 4.—The Commissioner of Patents has extended the patent of Hiram F. Seaville, of Oakland, for harvesting rakes.

EASTERN STATES.

From the Wrecked "Atlantic."

HALIFAX, April 3—Evening.—Captain Williams and his assistants thoroughly searched the islands around the wreck of the *Atlantic* last night, and picked out, from many bodies reported washed ashore, those which had been telegraphed for by friends. The bodies reported recovered this morning have been dressed and placed in metallic coffins to await the arrival of friends and relatives to take them in charge. As it is thought the bodies will hardly remain in condition to be examined, the coffins will be sealed. Another trip will be made to the wreck to-morrow.

The steamers and men who were acquainted with the passengers, have been left at Prospect to take charge of the bodies as they are washed ashore. John Brearley was lost. His name was put in the list of saved by mistake, one of the passengers having mistaken another person for him. It is now proposed to bring on the bodies to this city and bury them together in the public cemetery, and erect a monument over them. The city council, on application of the Provincial Government, resolved this afternoon to place a lot in the cemetery at the disposal of the friends of the dead.

Co-operative Colony.

NEWARK, N. J., April 4.—The Newark Co-operative Colony project was to-day in San Joaquin Valley. The society is composed principally of men with capital of from two to fifteen thousand dollars each. A meeting was held on Tuesday to organize, and officers were elected. They are as follows: Henry Wilson, Newark, President, Warren, Vice President; Francis Duffy, Treasurer. These officers, with a Board of Trustees, will have charge of the government of the settlement. Rules for the government of the future town were adopted. They contain a clause among others that no licenses for the sale of liquors shall be granted. Upon persons having paid the full amount required, and ten others having signified their intentions. None are accepted unless they are known to be steady, industrious persons, who will enter earnestly into the designs of the company. The plan of operation is that 10 or 12 members shall go out in August and proceed to the valley, where they will secure a tract of about 10,000 acres upon the contemplated line of the Southern Pacific railway. In December, when all arrangements for purchasing land, and for acquiring title to adjacent Government lands, have been consummated, the remainder of the colony will go on in time to put in the first crop. A portion of the land will be laid out as a town, the rest being divided into farms. A common fund will provide all necessary expenses for surveying and irrigation after the land has been bought.

Sixon the Murderer.

New York, April 4.—Sixon, who was yesterday sentenced to be hanged, remains in a most pitiable condition in his cell. He is only kept up by stimulants. His wife was with him this afternoon, and the scene in his cell was one of the most painful that could be imagined. Unless a change takes place it is believed he cannot live until the time fixed for execution.

New York, April 5.—Counsel for Sixon, now under sentence of death, are preparing to file a bill of exceptions to obtain a stay of proceedings and writ of error.

Murder in Memphis.

MEMPHIS, April 5.—About ten o'clock last night a shooting affray occurred in the northern portion of this city, which resulted in the death of John Newell at the hands of R. W. Coleman, his brother-in-law. It seems that Newell, who was a dissipated man, had written a letter to his father-in-law, E. K Keel, a wealthy merchant, telling him if he did not give him a thousand dollars by yesterday, he would kill him. Last night Mr. Keel, accompanied by his son Sam and Coleman, found Newell opposite their house, when the latter (Coleman), drew a pistol and shot him a number of times. Mr. Newell, in his dying declaration, admitted threatening the life of Keel, but says Coleman was hired to kill him. Coleman has not been arrested yet, but Keel offers to surrender him if the authorities will accept a $50,000 bond.

Last Thursday, two men employed at Koon's Nursery had an altercation, which resulted in one of them, Morris J. Bowers, shooting the other, James Patterson, causing his death in a few hours.

Indian Claims.

ST. LOUIS, April 5.—Judge John W. Wright, of Washington City, against whom a number of indictments have been found by the grand jury here for forging endorsements on drafts, was arrested here yesterday. He voluntarily appeared before Judge Primm, of the Criminal Court, and was bailed in $12,000. Judge Wright is accompanied by his son, Irwin B. Wright, and ex-Congressman Dodd, of Cincinnati, as counsel, and John P. Usher, ex-Secretary of the Interior. He is accused of forging powers of attorney on endorsements on drafts, using the names of dead Indians, for large sums of money. Judge Wright emphatically denies the charge and says it is a malicious prosecution.

Geo. Francis Train before the Supreme Court.

NEW YORK, April 5.—Geo. Francis Train was before the Supreme Court to-day on habeas corpus, and his counsel moved his discharge on the ground that when Train was originally indicted for circulating obscene literature, he pleaded guilty, but nevertheless was never sentenced. It was shown to the court, however, that the indictment was endorsed "not guilty." Hence the case was turned over to the criminal court, where it will come up to-morrow. Train made a few remarks, referring to his incarceration and the attempt to have him declared a lunatic.

The Brooklyn Murder Mystery.

The newest phase of the Goodrich mystery is that Jas. Knox, now a prisoner in Brooklyn jail on a charge of forgery, claims to have information that would lead to the detection of the murderer of Goodrich, but refuses to disclose it unless the charge against him is dismissed. Knox was four years on the New York police.

The San Domingo Speculation.

NEW YORK, April 5.—The Samana Bay Company have purchased a new steamer for Samana waters. It is proposed to construct thirteen wharves, a mile long and 200 feet broad, capable of accommodating, in the bads thus formed, 30 ocean steamers.

Centennial Appropriation.

HARRISBURG, April 5.—The Senate bill appropriating a million dollars for the Centennial Exhibition, was concurred in by the House with much enthusiasm. It goes to the Governor, whose signature is already assured.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

From London.

LONDON, April 4.—A city article in the *Times*, referring to the New York Central railroad mortgage bonds in the London market, says: "This loan will serve to indicate the difference of credit between England and American securities, since four per cent, by recent debenture of the Northwestern railway command 153 while American securities can only be floated at six per cent int cent.

LONDON, April 5.—The steamship *Great Western*, from Bristol for New York, went ashore at Blackmore to day in a heavy fog.

An explosion of fire damp in a coal mine near Aberillery, Monmouthshire, yesterday, caused the death of five miners. Many others were wounded.

From the Vatican.

ROME, April 4.—The Pope is recovering from his recent illness.

In the French Assembly.

PARIS, April 4.—In the Assembly an election for President, in place of M. Grevy, was held this afternoon with the following result. Louis Joseph Buffett, 393 votes; Martel, 286. Buffett was declared elected. He was warmly congratulated by members of the Right. The Chamber then resumed consideration of the Lyons municipality bill, which was passed. The Left, after one fruitless attempt to defeat the measure, abstained from the final vote.

The Bank Robber.

HAVANA, April 4.—An American detective has arrived here and identified Bidwell, the alleged Bank of England forger, as a man well known to the American police.

Don Carlos Abdicates.

MADRID, April 6.—The *Imparcial* announces that Don Carlos has abdicated his claims to the Spanish throne in favor of his son under the regency of Don Alphonso.

General Cabrina is appointed to the supreme command of the Carlist forces in Spain.

Twenty-five Carlists, captured near Barcelona, yesterday were, with difficulty, saved from the Republicans while marching through that city to day.

Most of the Churches in Catalonia have been closed or turned into barracks.

ARIZONA

PRESCOTT via Los Angeles, April 5.—Gen Juan Lana, of the military forces of Sonora, has lately been to the Cadzise Reservation with a view to come to a better understanding regarding raiding business. What, if anything, was effected, we are not advised, but we trust the interview may tend to peace on a just basis.

LOS ANGELES, April 5.—From the Arizona *Miner*, of March 29, we have cheering news from Gen. Crook's troops. The command of Major W H Brown came upon the enemy in Tonto basin, and killed thirty-eight warriors and captured seventeen women.

Lieut. Wm. Rice and command are in hot pursuit of another band.

Lts Almy and Bourke, with their commands, are operating in the Black Canyon region. Major Brown's command had killed fifteen warriors and had captured eight. The women said their warriors had just returned from a raid, in which they had killed three white men. This was undoubtedly a portion of the band which killed Swain, McDonald and Taylor. Lt Woodson's command killed fifteen warriors and captured two women. Lieut. Michler's command killed five warriors and captured two women. Captain Taylor's command killed three warriors and captured two women. The Indians are very much frightened and scattered. Quite a number have come in at Camp Verde and surrendered unconditionally. Lieut. Rice was last heard from near Granite where he was following the trail of a portion of the Indians who murdered Swain McDonald and Taylor. The citizens of Wickenburg send a letter of thanks to General Crook for his prompt measures in dispatching troops to follow up the Apaches who killed Swain, McDonald and Taylor near that place.

UTAH.

The Courts Blocked in Utah.

SALT LAKE, April 5.—Judge McKean informed the bar this morning that no cases in equity would be heard by the Court, inasmuch as jury trials on issues of law could not be had until Congress shall aid and correct judicial affairs. The decision works great hardship, but is approved by most Gentiles.

The Forty-Third General Conference of Saints commences to-morrow at the Tabernacle. The attendance is likely to be large. The city is quite full of people from various parts of the Territory. Leading members of the church are present.

CALIFORNIA.

From San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 5.—Henry McCausland, who shot and killed

The Daily Oregonian.

MONDAY MORNING, APRIL 7, 1873.

Dr. Lindsley Declines.

The name of Rev. Dr. A. L. Lindsley having been mentioned in connection with the candidacy for Director of this School District, Wm. Wadhams, Esq., called on us at a late hour last evening to have us announce through the OREGONIAN that he had called upon Dr. Lindsley personally to ascertain if he contemplated being a candidate, and that the Doctor states that he will not under any circumstances consent to stand as a candidate, or to have his name used in that connection.

To Day.

The School election takes place to-day. Whether the high character of the city schools shall be sustained depends upon whether the citizens turn out and exert themselves to secure the election of a Director who will truly represent the best interests of the district, or whether they stay at home and allow the Directorship to fall into hands that will be ready to second any of the corrupt plans of the one Director holding over, who claims to be the entire Board. That individual, we are informed, is industriously circulating the same false report by which he secured the only respectable votes cast for him at his own election last year, namely, that there is a strong opposition to the High School in certain circles of the community, and that unless he and his friends succeed in getting and keeping control of the school funds, the High School will be discontinued. He used this misrepresentation to secure his own election, and is trying, though we trust with little prospect of success, to use it to secure the election of one of his kind to co-operate with him in any steal he may meditate. This story is a sheer falsehood. There are not, probably, half a dozen men, if indeed there is one, in the city, who are in favor of abolishing the High School. The history of the schools and the management of the financial officers of the district during the last year, admonish friends of the schools, especially tax-payers, of the importance of a capable and honest directorship of the district. The choice of a person as Director who, from lack of integrity, or of stamina, or from the want of time to attend to the affairs of the schools, will allow the business of the district to be conducted mainly by the man who has already brought great scandal upon the schools, and advantage to himself, would be a great calamity to the District. Finding this individual working for the success of any particular candidate for Director ought to be regarded as a sufficient reason, of itself, why this candidate should be defeated. A man whose election he desires, it is pretty safe to say, is a man whom he believes to be corrupt enough to unite with him in plundering the District, or whom he expects to be able to hoodwink and deceive, and thus to obtain the same advantages as if he had a corrupt colleague. If, in spite of the restraints of an honest man like Dr. Glenn, he has been able, the third place in the Board being vacant, to carry matters with so high a hand during the last year, what might we not expect from his having a third man who would assist in, or assent to, any scheme of plunder he might invent? But an honest and capable man elected to-day, one who has the good of the schools at heart, with the support of Dr. Glenn, who may always be safely counted on the side of honesty, and the prosperity of the schools, the elevation of their character and of the standard of instruction, as well as the faithful and careful appropriation of the public moneys—amounting to about $100,000 in the course of a three years' term—will be insured. We trust no party disputes will be permitted to enter into this election to blind the eyes and warp the judgment of the people upon a matter of so little significance, politically, and of so great moment to this community; and we hope also that a sense of the vital importance of the subject will plead our excuse for again calling the attention of the public to it.

We call attention to the letter of W. L. Adams, Esq., which came to hand after the foregoing was in type, and appears in this issue. The view he expresses in regard to the qualifications demanded for a School Director for this District is certainly the correct one. As he says, it is unfortunate that the names of all candidates have not been made public for some days, so that the citizens might have canvassed their qualifications thoroughly. We have heard the names of several other persons besides Capt. Ainsworth mentioned in connection with the office of Director, some of whom we consider well suited to the office, but in every case we have been informed upon making inquiry that the persons spoken of would not consent to be candidates. We therefore have not felt at liberty to publish their names.

The editor of the *Statesman* has at last discovered tangible and conclusive evidence of the OREGONIAN'S Democratic tendencies, in the fact that we stated the other day that we had heard the name of Capt. Ainsworth mentioned as a suitable person for School Director. This we account a deadener. But not having the fear of the little seven by nine daily of Salem before our eyes, we dare say that the best thing the people of Portland—and of every other place in the State, for that matter—can do, is to select the very best and most suitable men in the District for School Directors and to elect them, without stopping to higgle over the question of their political antecedents. Sensible people of all parties, we apprehend, will ask simply who is the best calculated of all the men in the District to fill the position of Director and to promote the welfare of the school. Upon the answer to that question alone should the choice depend. We would also remind the *Statesman* that the Republicans of his own city, Salem, do not adopt his foolish and hurtful idea of running the schools as a political machine, for their elect and re-elect Joseph Holman, Esq., from term to term, and there is certainly not in the State a more pronounced and thoroughgoing Democrat than he.

The strike among the colliers of Wales caused a coal famine in England which extended to many of her island colonies. In New Zealand this has had one beneficial effect: it has thrown the colonists upon their own resources. The Auckland *Southern Cross* says that both New South Wales and New Zealand have large and valuable seams of excellent coal, and that "steps are being taken to work earnestly, and on a large scale, the rich and inexhaustible supply of coal which ought, long years ago, to have furnished not only enough to supply the Colony, but to have established a large export trade." So it would seem that in exporting coal to New South Wales, the proverb about "carrying coals to Newcastle" has a singularly apt illustration.

Trying Hard to Die

The Portland *Herald* has been trying for about two weeks to make people believe it was dead, but as no person took interest enough in the concern to attend the "wake," the carcass has created a little more stench in the nostrils of the people of that city than usual. From the tone of its editorials since it "experienced a change of heart," it is evident the editor will never be attacked with brain fever, simply from the fact that he has nothing of the kind to be overtaxed or heated. We do not want to see the *Herald* die, and if the present editor has "claims on the party" and must be provided for with a situation somewhere in the establishment, it is evident he should change places with the boy who sweeps the office, be his fires and washes rollers, which is the only position about a printing office where he would not be crowding a competent man out of a situation.—*Puget Sound Courier.*

That puts him up very justly, and the situation suggested by the *Courier* is exactly the right place for the stripling referred to, if he must have a place in connection with a newspaper establishment. If, however, it should be determined to provide for him outside a printing office, we would suggest that Mr. Holladay give him a place in the Portland Custom House. He would not be the only one of that gentleman's Democratic strikers quartered upon the Government at that office.

A few days ago, as our readers will recollect, we took occasion to show up a trick of the *Bulletin* in quoting with approbation from an opposition journal of Washington Territory certain statements in commendation of the political creed of Geo. E. Cole. The showing exhibited the *Bulletin* as a perverter of the truth to an extent that made a reply appear necessary. The *Bulletin* therefore essays to answer, and in doing so exemplifies an old saying that he who yields to the temptation to tell one falsehood will generally be forced to tell two others to get rid of the one. That paper first denies that the article was taken from an opposition paper, and then asks triumphantly if the Puget Sound *Courier* is not a Republican journal. The reader of the *Bulletin* is thus led to suppose the article was taken from that paper, and it is the patent intention of this reference to the *Courier* that such should be the inference. But the truth is shown by an inspection of the article in question—published in the *Bulletin* of April 3—to be that it was taken not from the *Courier* but from the *Tribune*. We deem the origin of the article a matter of small significance compared with the incorrectness of its contents; but the *Bulletin* thought it of sufficient importance to be met in the way usually adopted by that journal, with a fib.

The Olympia *Courier* cites the *Bulletin* of this city as an example of that coarse and vulgar journalism which, by some means, has, with great injustice, come to be generally designated as "the Oregon style." A glance at the newspaper literature of this coast will demonstrate that this is a misnomer. Oregon newspapers will not suffer from a comparison with those of any other section of the coast, in point of ability and respectability, and we "undertake to say"—as Attorney General Williams would put it—that it would be quite as appropriate to denominate journalistic blackguardism the "Washington style," the "Idaho style" or the "California style" as the "Oregon style." That mode of conducting a public journal is exceptional in Oregon, and it is hardly fair that the entire newspaper guild in the State should have to suffer in reputation by the popular use of a name which may be understood as descriptive of all Oregon journals, but which in fact only describes the worst specimens.

The *Herald* has been heralding forth its own shame by republishing the comments of the interior Democratic press on its erratic course. Here are two extract from the Eugene *Guard* which it must have overlooked:

> The printers heretofore employed on the Oregon *Daily Herald* must lack confidence in the ability of the "live" man who is running that eminently moral and instructive skeleton, as they now use the same matter several days in succession. We pity the metropolitan donkey who runs it.

> The law of the United States forbidding the transmittal of obscene literature through its mails was violated in the carrying of the *Herald* last Sunday.

Considering the style of literature that stares one in the face on taking up the Sunday *Herald*, it may be said that in the latter item the *Guard* has the *Herald* just where Grutiano had Shylock.

The situation in Utah is perplexing, to say the least. Judge McKean, of the United States Court, announces that he will try no more causes in law, the Apostles jubilate in the Tabernacle, and the authority of the General Government seems to be pretty thoroughly demoralized. The usual bombast about "God's people" appears in the speeches of Cannon, et al., while the gravy and reverend seignor of Mormonism assumes the role of ariculturist. Our dispatches, in speaking of the resignation of Brigham as President of a Bank, say that this is regarded as indicating that he is about to retire from active business. Doesn't it look as though he was about to retire from Utah?

Generals Alexander and Schofield are now engaged in surveying and inspecting Pearl Harbor, Hawaii, with a view to recommending its purchase by the United States for a coaling station. The latter gentleman has estimated that it would cost one or two millions of dollars to remove the reef at the entrance of the harbor. Mr. Whitney, a member of Lunalilo's Cabinet, urges the cession of this harbor to the United States, and hints that such action might induce our Government to conclude a treaty of reciprocity. He adds: "This unrivaled lagoon harbor has been evidently designed by a wise Creator for some great purpose, perhaps for this very object."

The newspapers of Australia are earnestly discussing the dangers to which that island would be exposed in the event that England should go to war with any of the great Powers. The Colony, they say, is but poorly defended, and its capture, even by a very small fleet, would be almost certain. The news of the Central Asian difficulty created quite a stir in New Zealand. The possibility of a war between England and Russia has been considered, and the *Southern Cross* has published a very clever hit on the defenseless state of the island after the style of the celebrated "Battle of Dorking."

A year ago, the Methodists of Tennessee resolved to raise one million dollars for the establishment of a University. This is the enterprise to which Commodore Vanderbilt presented the munificent donation of which we spoke several days since. The trustees of this fund were authorized to begin work on the new University as soon as the first half million was raised. The Commodore's gift of five hundred thousand dollars has enabled them to inaugurate the enterprise. It is thought that Nashville will be chosen as the site for the building.

We are informed that Mr. E. F. Hersy has withdrawn from the field, and does not desire his friends to vote for him for Clerk of the School

Captain Ainsworth's Position.

PORTLAND, April 5, 1873.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

The OREGONIAN of this morning announces that Captain J. C. Ainsworth has expressed his willingness to serve as School Director, if elected. I hear from some that there are several other candidates before the public, while others deny it. I regret that the names of all such as will be voted for, were not placed prominently before the public several days ago, so that the people could have had an opportunity to understand fully their views regarding the proper management of our public schools. I hope that all the candidates will put find means of conveying to the people their views before the hour of voting comes. I believe that the people are almost a unit in one common desire to have our public schools kept up to their present high grade. They desire to pay the teachers first class prices, and have none but first class teachers. They also desire that a rigid economy should be adhered to in disbursing the public money—that no money should be foolishly squandered in making unnecessary improvements, or in any way using the people's money injudiciously. They want a man of good common sense, quick perception, of steady nerve and good backbone—one who is willing to consult the people, the teachers, and consult all the best authorities, in order to enable him to carry out the wishes of the people in making our schools just what they ought to be, to entice settlers to come to Portland, and to enable poor men to educate their sons and daughters here, and *educate them well*. We want a Director who has a clear head and honest heart, one who is a *gentleman*, and who, while he treats the teachers kindly and justly, will be warped by no prejudice or personal feeling that would prevent him from cordially co-operating with either one of the present Directors, whenever that Director should favor what was right. We want a man who takes pride in the prosperity of our schools, and who is able and willing to devote the necessary time and attention to ob shing them, and promoting their interests. Whether he has a classical education or not, is of small consequence, if he has good common sense, is willing to receive suggestions and is not willing to be buttonholed, and seduced from a straightforward, sensible course by any ring or clique, political or theological.

Now, the question is: have we got such a man? I take up my pen to say to you that from twenty years of intimate acquaintance with Capt. Ainsworth, I regard him as just that kind of a man. Besides, I had a full and free conversation with him just on the eve of his departure for California, where he now is, and during that conversation he expressed himself as having the same views regarding our public schools that I have and the people have. *If elected he will not go back on his word.* He does not *seek* the office, but will serve and try to do his whole duty if elected. He was brought out by no clique, neither will the baker's dozen who are said to be inimical to the High School find in him a sympathizer in their efforts to override the wishes of the home and sinew of this city. I have said thus much not to divert a vote from any other good man: I merely desire to place a friend right before a people who may be misled. I hope all the other candidates, if others there are, will stand as well. If so, the people may rejoice, whatever the result of the election shall be.

Respectfully, &c., W. L. ADAMS.

OREGON.

Latest accounts from the Modoc country would indicate that the curtain has fallen on the farce of the Peace Commission.

J. D. May tried for perjury in Linn county last week and convicted, was sentenced to the penitentiary for two years.

At a recent meeting of the Alka Society, of the Wallamet University, the following officers were elected for the ensuing term: A. M. Moores, President; A. J. McNamee, Vice President; Howard Morris, Censor; A. F. Lemon, Secretary; J. N. Duncan, Treasurer; A. F. McAtee, Librarian.

The following is a statement of lands disposed of in the Roseburg Land Office during March, 1873: Sale of public land, 1,623 acres; home stead entries, 2,350 acres; final homestead entries, 320 acres; A. C. S. locations, 320 acres; mineral application, 40 acres; land warrant location, 360 acres; indemnity school lands, 320 acres; State Capitol selection, 1,360 acres, and 33 pre emption filings; total, 6,700 acres.

The Roseburg *Plaindealer* says: "A meeting of the incorporators of the Roseburg and Port Orford Railroad Company was held at this place on the first of this month. The following named gentlemen were elected temporary officers: John Bamblock, President; E. S. Morgan, Sec'y; and A. A. Fink, Treasurer. Mr. Arrington will make a preliminary survey of the route of the road and report at an early day, as to the practicability of the same."

The *Statesman* gives the following in relation to the business of Salem: The Willamette Woolen Mills, which have a world-wide reputation, manufacture annually 300,000 yards of cloth and about 2,500 pairs of blankets. The Salem Flour Mills last year shipped to foreign markets 50,000 barrels of flour, besides supplying a large home market. The Pioneer Oil mill manufactured 50,000 gallons of linseed oil, which was shipped to San Francisco and the Eastern States. This Company have on hand 2,000 bushels of flax seed awaiting transportation to Linn county, where a very large acreage will be sown this year. Besides the large amount of seed, they have a great deal already in the upper counties for the purpose of sowing.

The *Statesman* of Sunday says the State Board of Education, together with President B. L. Arnold, of Corvallis College, and President T. M. Gatch of Willamette University, Professor A. J. Anderson, of Pacific University, and Professor J. Allen Macrum, of Oregon City Seminary, professional teachers selected under the new school law, to assist at the semi-annual examination, met in the Senate Chamber Friday and organized the State Board of Examination. Prof. J. W. Johnson, of the Portland High School, who is also a member of the Board, was unable to be present. The object of the meeting was to discuss and arrange the preliminaries for the coming examination in July. After careful deliberation a list of studies was selected to which the candidates for the different classes of certificates will be examined. The percentage of correct answers required was also fixed and a number of rules were adopted for the government of the examinations. The Board of Education also submitted to the Board of Examination the question of a list of text books to be recommended to the County Superintendents to be adopted as a uniform State series under the law. A full series was agreed upon. The session continued through Friday afternoon and Saturday forenoon and much important business was transacted. We understand that the result of the session will shortly be made public for the benefit of those interested.

We notice the announcement in a circular that J. Ganton, Esq., has taken the management of the freight and passenger business of the West Side Railway, and has made very considerable reduction of the passenger rates. The fare to St. Joseph, the southern terminus of the road, is reduced to $2 50, and to other points the reduction is in about the same ratio. We are glad to see fare on this line brought to something like a reasonable figure, and should be happy to have a similar reduction to chronicle in relation to the east side road.

The following paragraph, from an editorial in the San Francisco *Chronicle*, deserved to be reprinted in every newspaper in the land:

> There are three things in the world worth preserving: Republican liberty, that, having made all men equal and free, clothes them with political privileges and power to maintain their equality and their freedom; free schools, that educate all, and enable all to read and understand their rights, their duties and their powers; a free, untrammeled, independent, resolute press, that dares to write in the interest of humanity and in defiance of oppression from whatever source it comes."

A New York dispatch says Postmaster General Creswell has remarked that the statement that there would be no increase of rates paid for postal cars is untrue, as the Act passed at the last session authorized an increase next year of $500,000, and when the system is put in order, and the roads put on more cars, the increase will amount to $800,000. A Washington special says it is believed that the proposed Southern tour of the Postmaster General is significant of the fact that the strike of the fifty railway companies is at an end.

The Hawaiian *Gazette* says that King Lunalilo, accepting the offer of Admiral Pennock, has embarked on board the United States steamer *Benicia*, and is visiting the other islands of the group. A very enthusiastic reception was given him at Hilo.

CARD.—Miss Berry begs to thank the ladies of Portland for their favors during the past season, and announces that she has returned to this city to resume the business of Dressmaking, in which, from her thorough experience, she hopes again to meet with a favorable reception. Room No. 8, Dekum's Building, over Clarke, Henderson & Cook's store.

MARRIED:

In this city, April 4th, at the residence of O. H. Baxter, step-father of the bride, by Rev. T. L. Eliot, T. J. Gallagher, Esq., of San Francisco, California, to Miss Mary A. Holmes, of Portland.

DIED:

At the residence of Jacob Johnson, seven miles east of Portland, James Carey, twin son of Jacob and Martha J. Johnson; aged 10 years, 7 months and 26 days.

Oregon, Kansas and Colorado papers please copy.

NEW TO-DAY.

THOMAS FRAZAR,
Candidate for
SCHOOL CLERK
OF SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1.

For School Clerk.

I AM A CANDIDATE FOR SCHOOL CLERK OF DISTRICT No. 1.

JOHN C. CARROLL.

CANDIDATE FOR SCHOOL CLERK
OF SCHOOL DISTRICT NO 1.
WM. P. DOLAND.
apd4td

MASQUERADE COSTUMES
FOR
JOLLY GOOD FELLOWS' BALL!
COSTUMES CAN BE OBTAINED OF R. H. COX, at the Metropolis Hotel, from 12 M. to 4 P. M.

HOME MANUFACTURED
WAGON MATERIALS!
Consisting of
OAK & ASH TIMBER
SPOKES, FELLOES AND NECK-YOKES, WHIFFLE-TREES, DOUBLE-TREES AND BOLSTERS, TONGUES AND DOUPLINGS,
Warranted 3 Years Seasoned
Or no sale—can be bought at
CORNER COLUMBIA AND FRONT STREET.
L. DELLSCHNEIDER & BRO., Agents for Washington Territory Hardwood Lumbering Mills.
a7dlm

Dissolution of Partnership.

I HAVE THIS DAY RETIRED FROM THE FIRM of ESPY & CO., Oysterville, W. T., and the firm of DOANE & CO., San Francisco. JOHN HUNTER.

John Hunter having this day retired from the firm of Messrs. Espy & Co., Oysterville, W. T., and Doane & Co., San Francisco, Cal., the undersigned remaining partners will collect all dues, assume all liabilities, and continue the WHOLESALE OYSTER BUSINESS in Oysterville, Portland and San Francisco.
R. H. ESPY,
H. S. GILE,
W. O. DOANE,
I. Y. DOANE.
Oysterville, W. T., April 1, 1873. ap7

Notice.

MY WIFE HAVING LEFT MY BED AND BOARD without just cause, I will be no longer responsible for any debts contracted by her. JACOB CLINE.
a7d6t

Millinery Goods.

Good News!

SPRING OPENING OF NEW GOODS!
ON
Thursday, Friday and Saturday,
April 3, 4, 5, at
MISS JENNIE MACNAMARA,
71 FIRST ST., next to Ladd & Tilton's,
WHO HAS JUST RETURNED FROM SAN FRANCISCO with a large and elegant stock of
Millinery Goods
Which are offered at prices to suit everybody.
PATTERN HATS and BONNETS in all the NEWEST STYLES, among which are the CELESTE, COQUETTE, THALIA, NELLSON, LA ROSE, LYNETTE and PRINCESS, all of which, for elegance of style, cannot be equaled in Portland.
Particular attention paid to orders from country dealers, who will find the stock complete.
Wanted—TWO SMART GIRLS as apprentices.
MISS JENNIE MACNAMARA,
71 First street, next Ladd & Tilton's.

SPRING OPENING!
MRS. C. H. CLARKE
RESPECTFULLY INFORMS THE LADIES OF Portland and vicinity that she has opened all the
New Styles
IN
Millinery Goods
Also, an assortment of
Trimmings and Other Articles.
☞Be sure and call ☜
P. VAN FRIDACH,
FRENCH MILLINERY & DRY GOODS
STORE
No. 79 First Street,
DEKUM'S BUILDING.

Real Estate

Removal.

D'LASHMUTT & OATMAN
HAVE REMOVED THEIR OFFICE
TO
No. 92 First Street,
(Right opposite the First National Bank).
WHERE THEY WILL CONTINUE TO RENT Houses, Loan Money, Buy and Sell Real Estate, and transact a general Financial and TRUST Business. Collectors are requested to call often. ap1m1.

To Let.

To Let.

A FURNISHED COTTAGE, HARD FINISHED, only eight minutes' walk from the Post Office. Inquire of Box 394, Post Office. ad4

Store to Let.

THE STORE OF RAUM BROS., FRONT STREET. Possession given immediately. Inquire of RAUM BROS.
mh20-d6t

Furnished Rooms
To Rent.
S. E. COR. WASHINGTON AND FIFTH STS.
CLEANEST IN TOWN.

Sealed Proposals

WILL BE RECEIVED BY THE UNDERSIGNED up to May 1, 1873, for BUILDING A STEAMER'S HULL AND GABIN, similar to the steamer Governor Grover. Specifications and plans will be furnished. The right to reject any and all bids is reserved.
mh28d0t
B. GOLDSMITH.

Amusements.

ORO FINO THEATER
MANAGER;.....O. B. WALDRON.
MONDAY EVENING, APRIL 7th.
Will be presented
THE ADVENTURES
OF THE
DUCHESS DE CHARTRES!
To conclude with
THE EX-PUGILIST.
Dress Circle.....$1 00 | Parquet.....50 cts
Doors open at 7½ o'clock; performance commences at 8

GRAND MASK BALL
To be given by the members of
I. O. OF JOLLY GOOD FELLOWS,
At Armory Hall,
On Thursday Evening, April 10th, 1873

THE MEMBERS OF THIS ASSOCIATION, HAVING met with unbounded success in all of our social gatherings, do now propose to make this equal, if not superior, to any given heretofore. All persons are cordially invited to mask, and those wearing masks will have to identify themselves to the Committee, as no disreputable characters will be admitted; and any person knowing of any improper character being present will please notify the Floor Committee. No liquors allowed to be sold on the premises.
Committee of Arrangements—J. W. Bloss, J. B. Kellogg, H. S. Stephenson, F. W. Chambers, J. P. Foot, O. O. Nowland.
mh2305

Tickets, including Gentleman and Ladies, $1 50.

ROLLER SKATING!
AT THE RINK
On Fourth bet. Pine and A streets.
SKATING ON WEDNESDAY AND SATURDAY Evenings from 7½ to 9½ o'clock.
Admission.....25 cts
Use of Skates.....25 cts
Also, EVERY DAY (Sundays excepted) from 10 to 12 A. M., and from 2 to 4 P. M.
Admission, including use of Skates.....25 cts
A BRASS BAND always in attendance at the evening assemblies.

J. H. BRENNER,
Professor of Music!
Will give private lessons on the PIANO, VIOLIN and ORGAN; also to classes.
MUSIC FURNISHED FOR PARTIES.
Orders left at Gray's Music Store. Residence, Fourth street, between Columbia and Clay.

BRAY & PARROT
Furnish
Brass & String Music
FOR BALLS, PARTIES, etc., at low rates.
LESSONS GIVEN ON THE VIOLIN, PIANO AND CORNET. Leave orders at Gray's or Blumhimer's music stores, or with W. A. Starr, at American Exchange.

STAGE LINES.

COLUMBIA RIVER & PUGET SOUND
MAIL LINE.
GEORGE COGGAN, Proprietor.
THE ONLY REGULAR LINE RUNNING BY AR-rangement, and in connection with the PUGET SOUND STEAM NAVIGATION CO., N. P. R. R. CO. and O. S. N. CO., between Sound points, Victoria and Portland. THIS IS THE ONLY STAGE LINE selling THROUGH tickets over these several lines, and carrying passengers on their tickets.
Passengers, by purchasing THROUGH TICKETS save money and trouble, and secure the best conveyances, by the only line by which close connections connections can be relied on. The small reduction made by *so-called* opposition stage lines cannot benefit THROUGH PASSENGERS, as the local fare over the N. P. R. R. and other lines exceed the reduction made by the opposition.
Through tickets can be obtained in Portland at O. S. N. Co's office; Olympia, at COGGANS' STAGE office, and on board the P. S. S. & N. Co's steamers.
OUR AGENTS on trains will take charge of baggage and freight for Stages, in waiting at Tenino.
Buggies, Carriages and other private conveyances can be secured by telegraphing to the Agent at the Stage Office at Olympia. N. PIERCE, Agent.

THE LATEST!
PER STEAMER
AJAX, AN
UNIQUE AND
LARGE STOCK OF
WALL PAPER
RECEIVED,
INCLUDES THE MOST
COMPLETE VARIETY OF
HANDSOME,
TASTY,
ELEGANT AND
RICHEST Patterns ever
SHOWN in this city.
105 FIRST STREET,
Opposite Postoffice.

$50
Will buy the
New Wilson Sewing Machine!
The only first-class Machine selling at
LESS THAN COMBINATION PRICES.
Call and examine, purchase and
SAVE MONEY,
At the saleroom,
139 First Street,
A. VAIL,
AGENTS WANTED. General Agent.
FRANK HACHENEY. E. J. W. STEMME.
Hachenev & Stemme
THE OREGON SEED DEPOT!
COR. MAIN AND FIRST STS.
Our Fresh Stock
HAS ARRIVED.
The Greatest Variety in the State
CALL AND SELECT.
SEND FOR CATALOGUE.
ALSO A
FULL LINE OF GROCERIES!
FRESHEST DAIRY PRODUCE AND VEGETABLES

THE MERCANTILE AGENCY.
McKILLOP, GROSS & CO.,
Pittock's Block, Portland, Or.
Head Offices,
McKILLOP & SPRAGUE COMPANY, New York.
FOR PROTECTION OF TRADE AND COLLECTION of Debts. Supplies information as to character, capital, antecedents and mercantile position of Bankers, Merchants, etc., in the United States, Canada, etc.
Special attention given to collection of debts in any locality, however small or distant.
Their new PACIFIC READY REFERENCE, containing names, ratings of traders, etc., under a PRIVATE KEY of CREDIT and CAPITAL, now in press and will be SHORTLY ISSUED. Terms of subscription can be ascertained at the Agency. Secret printed sheet reports issued every day. Non-subscribers requested to call and observe our complete method.

Latest Spring Styles
AT
MEUSSDORFFER'S.
Boys and Girls'
Sailor Straw Hats,
Infants' Straw
& Cassimere Hats.
Men's Silk Hats and Beaver Hats,
THE VIENNA HAT AND PLYMOUTH,
Are the
HATS OF THE SEASON.
AT
CORNER FRONT AND MORRISON. d1m

GERMAN CANARY BIRDS
For Sale
AT WASHINGTON HOTEL CORNER ALDER AND SECOND STREETS. m26 d1m

A. COODNOUCH,
Contractor & Builder,
NORTH FRONT STREET, BET. AND C.

Ocean Steamers.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.
Carrying the U. S. Mail.
THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAMship
ORIFLAMME
FRANCIS CONNER, Commander,
Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at foot of F Street, for the above port
FRIDAY, APRIL 11th, 1873,
At 4 o'clock P. M.
For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner F and Front Streets.
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For Victoria, Nanaimo, Ft. Wrangle, Fort Tongas and Sitka.
THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAM Propeller
CALIFORNIA,
JOHN HAYES, Commander,
Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at foot of F Street, for the above ports
MONDAY, APRIL 14th, 1873,
At 4 o'clock, P. M.
Victoria, Nanaimo and Sitka freight must be cleared before 12 o'clock, A. M.
For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front Street.
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

NOTICE.
Office of Oregon Steamship Company,
PORTLAND, July 11, 1872.
FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE THE STEAMERS of the Oregon Steamship Company will carry no passengers from Astoria to Portland.
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

Boots & Shoes.

PACIFIC
BOOT & SHOE STORE
S. W. CORNER FIRST AND MORRISON STS.

GEO. A. PEASE,
Successor to
PROTZMAN, CILLIHAN & CO.,
SADDLERY.
J. B. CONGLE,
78 Front Street.
Saddlery - Hardware,
Saddles, Bridles,
WHIPS AND HARNESS
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.
SOLE AGENT FOR GUTTA PERCHA AND RUBBER CARBOLIZED HOSE, which is for sale at San Francisco prices with freight added.
REPAIRING promptly attended to.

WELCH & MORGAN,
Cor. Yamhill & Front St.,
Manufacturers and Importers of
SADDLES, HARNESS.
PERRY'S GENUINE
SANTA CRUZ HARNESS LEATHER.
Also
Hill's Concord Team, Stage and Buggy Harness.
☞We warrant all articles, which we sell at LOW RATES.

RISDON
Iron and Locomotive Works!
Cor. Beal & Howard
POSTOFFICE BOX 1,015.....SAN FRANCISCO
GENERAL FOUNDERS, MACHINISTS, ENGINE AND BOILER MAKERS.
Special attention given to Hoisting Works.
Contracts Taken to Build and Erect Quartz Mills, Hoisting Works, and Steamboats, (Carpenter work and Engines complete.)
The only Foundry on the Pacific coast where PROPERLY CHILLED CAR-WHEELS ARE MADE, for Railroad or Mining Cars. Wheels made of car metal will outlast ten of the usual car wheels.
HYDRAULIC AND WATER-PIPE MADE FOR ANY SIZE OR PRESSURE. Contracts made to build and lay if desired.
This firm have made the principle pipe undertaking in California, and can refer to them if required.
feb27d6m3p JOSEPH MOORE, Superintendent.

Agency for the Sale of
W. W. HARDING'S
PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS
AND
FAMILY BIBLES.
THE FINEST AND CHEAPEST IN THE WORLD
AT PUBLISHERS' PRICES.
JOHN G. HODGE & CO.,
Importers and Wholesale Stationers,
327, 329 and 331 Sansome street,
f17 SAN FRANCISCO. 1m2p

C. S. SILVER,
No. 136 First street,
IS IN RECEIPT OF A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF Merchandise, consisting in part of
BLACK AND COLORED ALPACCA,
EMPRESS CLOTH,
PLAIN and TWILLED RED FLANNEL,
WHITE FLANNEL,
FAMILY BLANKETS, RED COMFORTS,
CLOTHING, BOOTS AND SHOES.
HATS and CAPS,
MEN'S and BOYS' CLOTHING and UNDERWEAR, etc., etc.
All of which will be sold
Cheap for Cash.
Please call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

GOLD,
VELVET,
SATIN,
AND OTHER
WALL PAPER,
Window Shades,
Etc., Etc.—for sale by
GEORGE L. STORY,
45 Front street.

P. GOLDSMITH. J. LOEWENBERG.
GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG,
(Successors to FREIDMAN & CO.,)
32 & 34 Front St., O. S. N. Co.'s Block,
Importers and Dealers in
STOVES, METALS,
AND
TINMEN'S STOCK.
AGENCY FOR
TILTON & M'FARLAND'S SAFES

To the Lovers of Fine Poultry.
I AM PREPARED TO FURNISH ANY ONE WITH
Spanish Eggs
For setting. "First called first served," at 75 cents per dozen for choice.
D. D. BRIGGS,
S. E. cor. Eighth and Jackson, or P. O. box 80.
[mh24d1m]

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON,
AUCTIONEER,
Corner of Front and Oak Streets.
AUCTION SALES
OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, CHINAWARE AND HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE.
Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday.
aug26 A. B. RICHARDSON.

At Private Sale,
Large assortment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS.
LIBERAL ADVANCES MADE ON CONSIGNMENTS.
To parties declining Housekeeping I will purchase Second-Hand Furniture.
A. B. RICHARDSON.

SPECIAL SALE
OF
ELEGANT HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE
I WILL SELL ON THE PREMISES, COR. MAIN and G streets, on
TUESDAY, APRIL 8th, at 10 o'clock,
Parlor Furniture,
1 ELEGANT ROSEWOOD PIANO,
1 ELEGANT PARLOR SET, GREEN REPS,
1 ELEGANT ETAGERE WITH MIRROR,
1 ELEGANT CENTER TABLE, MARBLE TOP,
10 ELEGANT STEEL ENGRAVINGS,
60 yards VELVET CARPET.
ALSO,
1 ELEGANT SIDEBOARD,
1 ELEGANT EXTENSION TABLE.
ALSO,
HEAVY-PLATED CASTERS, SPOONS AND FORKS,
FINE CUT-GLASS TUMBLERS AND WINE GLASSES,
ALSO,
2 FINE WALNUT BEDROOM SETS,
2 FINE COTTAGE BEDROOM SETS.
ALSO,
HAIR AND SPRING MATTRESSES, BEDDING, SHEETS, PILLOW SLIPS, BLANKETS, QUILTS, PILLOWS, BOLSTERS, ETC.
ALSO,
Kitchen Furniture,
A. B. RICHARDSON,
ap5td Auctioneer.

Regular and Peremptory Sale
OF
Furniture, Groceries,
GENERAL MERCHANDISE.
I will sell at my Auction Sales-room,
WEDNESDAY, APRIL 9, '73,
At 10 o'clock, A. M.
One Elegant Rosewood Concert Piano,
Cost $1,500.
ALSO,
One FINE ROSEWOOD PARLOR ORGAN,
ALSO,
One FINE WALNUT BEDROOM SET,
ALSO,
BED ROOM, DINING ROOM and Kitchen Furniture,
ALSO,
25 bf bbls HALIBUT FISH,
100 bxs C. O. SOAP,
25 bags BEANS;
ALSO,
125 kegs ISLAND SUGAR;
150 bxs C. O. SOAP;
25 bxs TOBACCO;
50 bxs CANDLES.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

Insurance.

CARD FROM
BOSTON MERCHANT.
Boston, Dec. 2, 1872.
CAPT. WM. B. SEARS, *Agent Fireman's Insurance Company of California:*
DEAR SIR—In recognition of the very prompt, business-like manner in which [illegible] fire of November 9th and 10th we [illegible] by the officers of the Fireman's Fund Insurance Company of California, whose policies it was our pleasure to hold, we take pleasure in inviting you to use our names as references. Very truly yours,
Nichols, Parker & Dupee, Melendy, Hinckley & Miller,
Hapgood & Co., Miller, Reed & Co.,
Mann, Bowers & Sawyer, Hosmer & Co.,
Coon, Crocker & Hobart, Geo. Wm. Curtis,
Converse & Stanwood, Brandon Bros.,
Brooks & Young, Carter, Wood & Co.,
Spaulding & Wardwell, Frank F. Fuller & Co.,
Smith, Stebbins & Co., Farley, Allen & Co.,
D. Webster King & Co.,
D. J. STAPLES.....
ALPHEUS BULL.....Vice President.
GEO. D. DOLLNER.....
WM. J. DUTTON.....Assistant Secretary.
THOS. C. GRANT.....General Agent.
Eastern Department,
No. 114 Broadway, New York.
SKEELS & DOUGHTON, Managers.
Western Department,
No. 177 Madison street, Chicago.
THOS. S. CHARD, Manager.
OREGON BRANCH,
No. 5 Stark street, Portland.
GEORGE F. GRANT, Manager.

HOME
MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE
Capital.... $1.000.000
JOHN H. REDINGTON.....
GEO. H. HOWARD.....Vice President.
CHAS. R. STORY.....
N. B. EDDY.....Marine Secretary.
H. H. BIGELOW.....General Agent.
DIRECTORS:
Oregon Branch.
PORTLAND—P. Wasserman, C. H. Lewis, E. Cohen, D. Maclay, Lloyd Brooks.
SALEM.....
ALBANY.....
DALLAS.....
LEWISTON.....
HAMILTON BELL,
Agent for Oregon and Washington Ter.

HOFFMAN'S
Rosendale Cement
DIRECT FROM MANUFACTORY.
Quality Guaranteed.
Good Cooperage
DOUBLE PAPER.
FOR SALE ON FAVORABLE TERMS IN BOND OR DUTY PAID, BY
KITTLE & CO.,
Cor. California and Front streets, Bet. F. & G.
a2dlm2p

DRAKE'S SPECIFIC
FOR AGHES AND PAINS.
MERCHANTS HAVING ANY OF MY SPECIFIC *without the necessary stamps* on the bottles, are obliged by WITHDRAWING SAME FROM SALE and advising me, so that I may know where such bottles are.
THE SPECIFIC
Can now be obtained in two ounce bottles, instead of fifty cents.
ONE TRIAL of the Specific IS SUFFICIENT—will not want any other oil after using it.
mh15d-2p C. S. DRAKE, Port

...ction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON,
AUCTIONEER,
...ner of Front and Oak Streets.

AUCTION SALES
...L ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL
CHANDISE AND HORSES
...Days—Wednesday and Saturday.
A B RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

At Private Sale,
...assortment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS
...AL ADVANCES MADE ON CONSIGNMENTS
...declining Housekeeping I will manage the
...base Second Hand Furniture
A B RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

SPECIAL SALE
OF
ANT HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE,
...SELL ON THE PREMISES, COR. EAST PARK
...street, on
...SDAY, APRIL 9th, at 10 A.M.,
Parlor Furniture,
...ELEGANT ROSEWOOD PIANO,
...ELEGANT PARLOR SET, GREEN RIPS,
...ELEGANT BRUSSELS CARPET,
...ELEGANT CENTER TABLE, MARBLE TOP,
...ELEGANT STEEL ENGRAVINGS,
...rds VELVET CARPET
ALSO,
...ELEGANT SIDEBOARD,
...ELEGANT EXTENSION TABLE.
ALSO,
...PLATED CASTERS, SPOONS AND FORKS,
...FINE CUT GLASS TUMBLERS AND
WINE GLASSES.
ALSO,
...NE WALNUT BEDROOM SETS, marble top,
...NS COTTAGE BEDROOM SETS.
ALSO,
...and SPRING MATTRESSES, BLANKETS,
...SHEETS, PILLOW SLIPS, FEATHER
PILLOWS, BOLSTERS, ETC.
ALSO,
Kitchen Furniture,
A. B. RICHARDSON,
Auctioneer.

...egular and Peremptory Sale
OF
...rniture, Groceries
...ERAL MERCHANDISE, ETC.
I will sell at my Auction Salesroom, on
...EDNESDAY, APRIL 9, 1873,
At 10 o'clock, A. M.
Elegant Rosewood Concert Piano
Cost $1,500.
ALSO,
One FINE ROSEWOOD PARLOR SET.
ALSO,
One FINE WALNUT BEDROOM SET.
ALSO,
...ED ROOM,
DINING ROOM and
Kitchen Furniture.
ALSO,
25 bf bbls HALIBUT FISH,
100 bxs C. C. SOAP;
25 bags BEANS;
ALSO,
125 bags ISLAND SUGAR;
150 bxs C. C. SOAP;
25 bxs TOBACCO;
50 bxs CANDLES.
...B. RICHARDSON Auctioneer

Insurance.

CARD FROM
...STON MERCHANTS!

BOSTON, December 15, 1871.

...M. B. SEARS, *Agent Fireman's Fund Insurance Company of California:*

...—In recognition of the very courteous and like manner in which our losses by the great ...ovember 9th and 10th were adjusted and settled ...hours of the Fireman's Fund Insurance Company ...lifornia, whose policies it was our good fortune ...we take pleasure in inviting you to use as ...references. Very truly yours,

...s, Parker & Dupee, ... Melendy, Hixon & Co.,
...ood & Co., ... Mixer, Read & Hackett,
...Bowers & Sawyer, ... Homer & Sprague,
...Brocker & Hobart, ... Geo. Wm. Bond & Co.,
...ews & Stanwood, ... Brandon Sealbe Co.,
...& Young, ... Carter, Mann & Co.,
...ding & Wardwell, ... Frank F. Hodges,
...n. Stebbins & Co., ... Farley, Amsden & Co.
...bster King & Co.,

...S. STAPLES ..... President.
...ENNIS BULL ..... Vice President.
...D. DORNIN ..... Secretary.
...J. DUTTON ..... Assistant Secretary.
...B. C. GRANT ..... General Agent.

Eastern Department,
14 Broadway, New York,
SKEELS & BOUGHTON, Managers.

Western Department,
177 Madison street, Chicago,
THOS. S. CHARD, Manager.

OREGON BRANCH,
...Stark street, Portland,
...ORGE F. GRANT, Manager.

HOME
...UAL INSURANCE COMPANY
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
...E AND MARINE INSURANCE.
...pital $1,000,000
...H. REDINGTON ..... President.
...H. HOWARD ..... Vice President.
...W. STORY ..... Secretary.
...DDY ..... Marine Secretary.
...BIGELOW ..... General Manager.

DIRECTORS:
Oregon Branch.
...AND...P. W...man, C. H. Lewis, B. Goldsmith,
D. Macleay, Lloyd Brooke.
...Y. ... H. M. Fro...
...TON ... J. Lowenberg
HAMILTON BOYD,
Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory.

HOFFMAN'S
...sendale Cement
DIRECT FROM MANUFACTORY.
Quality Guaranteed.

...ood Cooperage,
DOUBLE PAPER,
...LE ON FAVORABLE TERMS IN LOTS TO
SUIT, BY
KITTLE & CO.,
California and Front streets, San Francisco.
a2d1m2p

...AKE'S SPECIFIC
FOR ACHES AND PAINS.
...OHANTS HAVING ANY OF MY MEDICINE
...thout the necessary stamps on the bottles or
WITHDRAWING SAME FROM SALE, as
...so that I may know where such bottles are
THE SPECIFIC
...be obtained in two ounce bottles, instead of
...ounts.
...HIAL of the Specific IS SUFFICIENT. Y...
...want any other oil after using it.
C S DRAKE, Portland.
...p

...ENTS WANTED
...RST-CLASS BUSINESS FOR A RELIABL...
..., with the assurance of making from
$2,000 to $3,000 a Year;
...ecured, in connection with an agency for the ...
choicest sale of works by
WARD BEECHER,
WILLIAM CULLEN BRYANT,
HARRIET BEECHER STOWE, ...
...or particulars to
J B FORD & CO., Publishers,
...paw 2m San Francisco.

Shade Trees.
...M. BUTTS IS PREPARED TO FURNISH A...
...ot out Shade Trees, and will also furnish ...
...and MANURE to those desiring to ...
...and GARDENS. Will also accept orders for
...ADING AND STREET WORK.
...ice next cor. Fifth and Caruthers sts

The Daily Oregonian.

MONDAY MORNING, APRIL 7, 1873

CITY.

TWO FIRES.—At half past 12 o'clock yesterday ...s alarm was sounded from No 3's bell. Simultaneously, a column of smoke was observed to ...ise from a chimney two, at the corner of Alder ...and Front, over Mr Looton's drug store. The first impression was that the roof of the building was on fire. A second glance revealed the fact that it was nothing but a flue burning out. By the time the engines arrived the force of the fire was all expended and no water was necessary. About six o'clock last evening another alarm was sounded. This time the fire proved to be in the Oregon Steam Navigation Company's block. Two men who were just leaving the wharf discovered clouds of smoke issuing from a window situated at the rear of the storeroom occupied by the Commissary and Subsistence Department. The alarm was given, and the crews of the *Enna Haggard* and *Diana Thompson* began to "man" the brakes on the large force pump on the wharf, known as "Calliope No. 6." A hose was laid, reaching from the pump to the window, several panes were broken out and a stream directed on the fire. The fire was nearly extinguished before the Department arrived on the ground. Several well directed streams soon flooded the room and put out the fire. The smoke had forced itself through the floor and filled all parts of the building, and created the impression that the fire was of much greater extent than it really was. But little damage was done by the fire—not to exceed $150. The fire seemed to have originated in a small bed room and office. A stove stood in one corner but there had been no fire in it since Saturday. When discovered the bed in the corner was nearly consumed, and also a considerable quantity of clothing and blankets. A number of cans containing fruit, fish, etc., were consumed before the fire was extinguished. In the adjoining store rooms and the offices up stairs some slight damage was done by the water. Timely discovery saved a heavy fire, for had the element obtained a little more foothold, it would have probably resulted in the total destruction of the wharves and the interior of the buildings.

PASSION WEEK.—Commencing with yesterday the present week will be strictly observed by all religious societies making any pretensions to sabbatical, or that have any claims to an apostolical ministry, in commemoration of the suffering and death of Christ. Next Friday will be observed in commemoration of the crucifixion, and the following Sunday—Easter Sunday—will be religiously kept in memory of the Resurrection. Passion Week anciently called the great and painful week, or week of sorrows. The ceremonies began yesterday, when Christ entered into Jerusalem is commemorated by blessing palm or other green branches and distributing them to the people, whence the day is called Palm Sunday. "For many years the seventh and first days were observed as *holy* days, the former as a day of rest and religious worship, and the latter as a Christian festival. After a time the observance of the seventh day was abandoned and the first took its place, which custom has prevailed till the present time. As the Lord's Day is a festival, so every Friday in the year is set down as a Fast day except when Christmas falls on that day, when it is regarded as a festival. In this country Passion week like all other fasts and feasts of the Christian church is not as generally observed as in Europe although in some of our larger cities it is, and on Good Friday business is generally suspended and business houses and shops are closed. On those appointed days millions of people will assemble in their temples to celebrate the events the days were set apart to commemorate thus perpetuating the memory of a crucified and risen Saviour."

NEW ADDITION.—A map of the recent extension to the original McMillen's Addition to East Portland, was filed in the County Clerk's office a few days ago, by Mr. J. H. McMillen and his wife. The following description of the addition accompanied the plat: "McMillen's Addition to East Portland is situated on the right hand of the Willamet river, in Section 34, Township 1 North, range 1 east, Willamet Meridian, and is a portion of the northwest part of the Jacob Wheeler land claim. The northeast corner of fractional block No. 19, is south 60° 30', west 11.6 feet from the corner of the Jacob Wheeler claim in the line between section 27 and 34, Township 1 North, range 1 east. The plat shows the extension and completion of McMillen's Addition to East Portland, and composes all that portion situated east of the west boundary of Fifth street; all that part lying between Fifth street and the Willamet river, having been previously surveyed and recorded."

PASSENGERS COMING.—The steamer *Orifiamme* sailed from San Francisco on Saturday, having on board the following passengers: T G Reed and wife, H Rosenfield, Capt J C Ainsworth, Col J Mc Crakan, Mrs Gen Davidson, E St John, J B Montgomery and family, L Hirsch, Miss Montgomery, A Targes, Henry Failing, J Rand and family, Miss Failing, M Whitney and wife, Capt L M Starr, W W Davey and family, E Miner and family, H Peirson and wife, D H Cradlebaugh, Miss Valentine, J R Ritchey, Miss J Wilson, Miss J E Owens, Miss J T Hall, Miss Roberts, G Green, Mrs J J Gardiner, J Henshaw, Mrs F B Harrington, J A Fuller, G H Clark, L Newman, R Jacobs, Rev A C McDougal, J H Stone, G Black A V Peters, A Sterritt, Joseph Meyers, L Ackerman, H Ackerman, S Rosenblatt, T S Hager, G D Shannon, S B Connor, F D Hard, H F Williams, J Clark and family, W Johnson and wife.

RUN OVER.—A small child belonging to a Mr. Wolf, of the Dalles, was accidentally run over on last Friday evening, at that place, by a coach, and almost instantly killed. For some time the boys of that town have contracted the very bad habit of running in front of the coach when the driver was returning from the steamer landing, and vie with each other in seeing how near they could stand to the vehicle without getting hurt. This time they ran directly in front of the horses as they passed along, in their daring each other to see which of them was the boldest. As a consequence the front wheel struck one of the boys, knocked him under it, running over his body and causing injuries from which he died in a few minutes after. The boy was aged about four years. The body was brought to this city on Saturday for interment.

FROM ASTORIA.—Since Friday, the weather off the bar has been unusually propitious.

The steamers *Queen Telfair* and *California* availed themselves of fair wind and a smooth bar and passed out on Friday forenoon without difficulty.

The bark *Gemini* started from Astoria early on Saturday morning, intending to cross the bar if the weather permitted. It is unknown whether she succeeded or not.

Four sailing vessels are overdue here, but none were seen off the bar for some days.

At last accounts the bark *Free Trade* and the schooners *Marietta* and *Parallel* were all lying at Astoria.

FAILED.—A report has reached this city that the well known merchant of Walla Walla, Mr. Isham T. Rouse, has failed, and that proceedings in bankruptcy will soon be commenced against him. We learn that there are several firms in this city to whom Mr. Rouse is largely indebted, and who will be heavy losers by reason of his failure. His liabilities are estimated at $90,000, and his assets foot up $150,000. As yet, there appears to be nothing more than unsettled rumors regarding the failure. It is to be sincerely hoped that there is no foundation for the report.

COOS BAY COAL.—Mr. Shinn of Empire City who was here last week, failed to sell the desired quantity of coal, and has returned to the bay. Schloss & Son will insure a shipment for the Coos Company providing they receive orders for 100 tons. This coal can be laid down here at $10 50 per ton which is less than the charges made for other coal. Should a schooner come from the bay a cargo will be brought here for the return trip.

RAISED.—The telegraph staff at the bone yard, which was blown down yesterday morning a week ago, was raised on Saturday afternoon. The wires were all stretched and the interrupted communication again restored. This will save the operators for the O. S. N. and Oregon and California Railroad Companies much trouble and not a little vexation.

ADJOURNED MEETING.—The annual meeting of the Young Man's Christian Association, which was adjourned till this evening, will meet at their rooms at 7:30 P. M. A full attendance is requested as a Board of Managers for the ensuing year is to be elected, and other business of importance will come before the meeting.

REPORTED INSANE.—Miss Julia Lewis was reported yesterday morning to be insane, to Judge Hamilton. She was examined by the proper authorities yesterday forenoon, adjudged insane and sent to the Asylum.

ARTIFICIAL STONE.

FREAR'S NEW PROCESS OF MANUFACTURING SOLID STONE FROM SAND, CEMENT AND CHEMICALS.

Most of our numerous readers have heard through those columns of the new process, invented by Geo. A. Frear, by which solid and insoluble stone can be made in an incredible short time from various simple materials mixed together in certain proportions. The new process was introduced in this city some weeks since by Mr. Geo. A. Talbert, agent for the sale of the patent. Last Saturday afternoon at the hour of two o'clock an opportunity was afforded of witnessing the interesting process by which this stone could be made. The point selected was an old vacant store room at the corner of Front and Taylor streets. In response to an invitation a number of citizens assembled at the hour appointed, comprising principal business men, mechanics, stone masons, architects, members of the Common Council and representatives of the daily press of the city.

THE PROCESS

By which this artificial stone is made is quite as simple as the materials employed. The materials used in the manufacture of the Frear stone consist of sand, cement, gum shellac, sal soda and common alum. In the first place, a small quantity of sand and cement (the amount of the material is governed by the size of the stone which it is desirable to make) is thoroughly mixed and pulverized. For ordinary purposes, 20 parts of sand and 10 parts of cement are used. After these materials are well worked together, a chemical solution consisting of shellac, sal soda and alum, dissolved in pure water, is sprinkled over the sand and cement until they are well saturated. These materials are then worked over and over until they become as pliable as soft clay. When pronounced by an experienced person to be reduced to the requisite condition, the materials are shoveled into a wooden box or mould, of any desirable size, and very powerfully constructed. A small quantity is thrown into the receptacle at a time, and is firmly pounded down by means of an iron "stamp." Several times before the box is filled, the top of the sand and cement is scratched over with a large fork, more of the solution is sprinkled, after which more material is added, and so on until the mould is filled up. The whole body is then stamped until it is as solid almost as rock. It is allowed to stand a moment; when the sides and bottom of the box are removed by means of screws, and the block of stone—for such it really is—is left standing. The whole process does not require more than fifteen minutes. This comprises the whole process. For some time the whole mass is soft and yielding, and must be handled with care to prevent crumbling. But if left standing undisturbed, it hardens by exposure. It is estimated that a block one foot square will be ready for use after five or six days exposure to the atmosphere. A much greater time is required, of course, for a larger block

OF THE MATERIALS.

The character of the materials employed in the manufacture of the Frear stone has been given above. No other quality is required about the sand, except that it must be wholly free from any foreign substance. The presence of the least quantity of clay or earth would seriously impair the strength and durability of the stone, Mr. Talbert states that the best quality of sand which he has yet discovered for the manufacture of this stone, abounds in exhaustless abundance about the mouth of the Columbia. Samples have been forwarded some time since to San Francisco for analysis which have been pronounced to be of the most desirable quality. The cement used is that manufactured at Portland, England. Any cement would probably answer the purpose in a measure; but the above brand is preferable in all respects, as stone containing that cement possesses to the greatest degree the elements of strength and durability. For that reason alone it is used. The chemicals used are all simple, the only skill necessary is in the manner of mixing and the proportions. A portion of the chemicals are dissolved in the water, the solution is then boiled, cooled off and strained, when the other ingredient is added. One marked peculiarity about this process is, that stone can be made of any imaginable shade of color, excepting that of pure white. The coloring matter, which must be of a mineral character, is mixed with the solution and imparts its hue to the sand and cement. The chemicals appear to fasten indelibly the colors, which are said to be as permanent as the stone itself, and loses none of its brightness by exposure.

ORIGIN OF THE STONE.

The process for the manufacture of artificial stone was invented by Geo. A. Frear, of Chicago, February 4th, 1868, who had long felt the necessity for a cheap, durable and yet elegant building material. The process was invented and perfected after many unsuccessful experiments. It is now about four years since Mr. Frear made his important discovery, and the stone has been found to answer all architectural requirements. This stone has been subjected to the severest tests of frost and heat, to determine its value as a building material, and its power to resist atmospheric changes. Various artificial and chemical tests have also been made, and it is found that exposure to the weather only renders the stone more obdurate.

Speaking of this stone the *Lake Side Monthly* says: "The stone has been proved to resist the action of the atmosphere perfectly; and in every case found to increase in hardness from month to month and year to year, in proportion to its exposure. It has even been subjected to a hot sulphuric bath, and no perceptible change resulted. The Frear Stone came out of the bath as firm and solid as when it took the plunge. Athens marble, accounted the best building stone in the west, when submitted to the same ordeal was entirely dissolved. * * * Another consideration of importance in comparing the degrees of resistance which it offers to great pressure with the same quality in native stones, is this artificial stone has no lines of stratification, but is moulded solid, and when removed from the moulds dries from inside outward, so escaping the liability to break from flaws when used for building purposes."

The following is from the Chicago *Chronicle*:

"This Stone has been made the subject of numerous very careful experiments to determine its qualities. Its capacity for resisting pressure, as compared with that of other material, has been thoroughly tested. A single 1½ inch cube sustained 6,000 pounds without cracking; a single surface foot of the Frear Stone will sustain 332 tons. Another test was applied to determine the relative endurance of the stones when subjected to lateral pressure, which was conducted in the following manner: A piece of each variety, three feet long by six inches wide, and four inches in thickness, was suspended by three inch bearings on either end; the pressure was applied to the center, with this result in the several instances—Frear's Artificial sustained a weight of 1,106 pounds; the Cleveland sand stone of 521 pounds; Canaan marble of 540 pounds; Portland stone of 760½. Athens marble of 971 pounds.

"The pillars of the Pantheon, at Paris, support a weight of 60,000 pounds to each superficial foot. The piers which uphold the great dome of St. Paul's, in London, are subjected to a pressure of 33,000 pounds on each square foot, and those beneath the arched roof of the world renowned St. Peter's, at Rome, bear up, per superficial foot, 33,000 pounds. As shown by the certificates herein, and above referred to, Frear's Artificial will sustain a weight exceeding 860,000 pounds upon each foot of surface."

The *Mining and Scientific Press* in speaking of this stone says "The following advantages are claimed for the Frear Stone: Compactness in combination with the character of the constituent ingredients; freedom from metallic mixtures; uniformity in its structures and constituent parts; adhesiveness of the cementation; non-liability to fusion or disintegration by fire. Stone with all these advantages it can be made so cheaply and so rapidly, whatever the design, it is deemed to take in the future a large part in the construction of edifices in cities and towns."

It is claimed that the quality of the stone can be varied by using a coarse or fine grade of sand, as that element enters into, and composes the principal body of the stone. Coarse stone can be manufactured from fine gravel and coarse sand. Grinding, or finely pulverizing the same, would give the stone a fine grain—at least susceptible of receiving a degree of polish which would meet all building purposes, ornamentation, etc. If the Frear Stone possesses all the advantages claimed in its behalf, its use and manufacture ought to be introduced in this State and Washington Territory. During the greater portion of the year there exists in the atmosphere a great amount of moisture, by exposure to which this stone only hardens. Hydraulic cement, of which it is partially composed, when exposed to water becomes hardened and more durable.

The stone could be made here as cheaply as in any portion of the Union. Sand in great abundance can be obtained and transported here by the tons, and the chemicals can be purchased here, or brought from the East at wholesale prices. Cement, which is the most expensive material employed, can be put down in Portland at $6 50 per barrel of 100 pounds each. Machinery in the manufacture of this artificial stone would greatly facilitate the labor and cheapen the process. Instead of mixing the sand and cement by hand, and in applying the required pressure, these portions of the process could be shortened and greatly facilitated by machinery.

Mr Talbert, we learn, has the patent right for Oregon and Washington Territory, which he is desirous of selling if satisfactory terms can be settled upon.

Mr. L. G Sylvester, of Boston, general agent, and foreman of the stone works in San Francisco, superintended the making of artificial stone on our streets. This gentleman will leave soon for New Orleans for the purpose of introducing the new stone at that place

THE SEWAGE PROBLEM—NO 3

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

It occasionally happens that the soundest theory will not work out in practice; but it is a delusion to imagine that a theory that is radically unsound will ever work out at all. The truth loomed up prominently after reading the report on "City Sewerage," and especially after the vain attempt to apply the theory there given, (and elaborated at length) to the peculiar facts and circumstances by which our city is surrounded, and to her immediate wants in relation to an equitable system of City drainage, and its growing necessities for sewage.

I purpose at this time to only examine that portion of the plan (set forth in Report) which refers directly to the proposed location of the main sewers, and their adaptability to our present wants. The Report says: "I propose therefore, that two main sewers be built, one on Clay street from Ninth street to the river, the other through Sixth and B streets to the foot of the latter. The sewer on Sixth street commencing on Clay street and ending on B street, forming a connection with the latter, which in turn is intended as an outlet, not only for the contents of the Sixth street sewer, but for an outlet for the drainage of the district extending to Twelfth and H streets." Whether this is the most economical plan that might be desired for the drainage of that part of the City, especially, after the grade is established, that is proposed as a part of this plan, is a matter in which the First Warders are alone interested. The Third Wardens are particularly interested in the provisions made, or it might more correctly be said in the fact of the absence of any provisions being made, in the plan, for the drainage of the southern part of the City, for upon what hypothesis a civil engineer, with all the facts before him, could locate a sewer on Sixth street to intercept the large accumulation of storm water drained from the hills should commence that sewer at Clay street, is an enigma yet unexplained. Just look at the facts. The district lying between Clay and Lincoln streets is the only one in the City entirely unprotected by any natural or artificial channels to direct the drainage of the hills from the streets. Very large volumes of water rush with such velocity down a few of those steep graded streets, that great gullies are sluiced out of them obstructing travel, damaging sidewalks, and other improvements to the value of several thousand dollars every winter; while other portions of the city less exposed, by reason of having those natural and artificial means of draining the hill (lying west) directly into the river without ever reaching the surface of the streets, the area lying between Sixth street and those channels being more level than the former district, is subject to greater absorption, and in consequence of the water rushing with less velocity the actual damages are inconsiderable compared with the district south.

Every person familiar with this subject is aware, that of the whole amount of rain water which crosses Sixth street from Lincoln to B streets more than fifty per cent. crosses between Lincoln and Clay streets. Yet we find it is proposed to commence the sewer on Clay street, ignoring the district altogether where nearly all the damage is done. Is this the theory by which this great drainage and sewerage problem of the City of Portland is to be solved? Can there be any argument brought in justification of the construction of a sewer on Sixth street from Clay to B streets that would not apply with increased force for an extension of that sewer to Lincoln street?

In the construction of these sewers provision must be made to pay for them. If it should be regarded by those who shape and control these matters as being of public utility, just in proportion as the public are supposed to be benefitted, whether it be 20, 30, 40, 50, 75 or 95 per cent. of its cost, that much will be drawn out of the general fund of the city. Again, the tributary sewers, pipes and gutters, leading into these main sewers will be built at the expense of the property adjacent, and benefitted by said conveyance. The sewers will be considered of public utility, and when the adjective is prefixed it is local in its effects. If this I mean is the reasonable view that might be taken of it, that adjective might float around too easy to be impartial in its application. As there is no provision in the general plan for a sewer to conduct the fifty per cent. of water that crosses Sixth street south of Clay, it is fair to suppose that we are to have a sewer with its prefix and all its consequences.

Is there any equity in a plan that will require the people in that district, at their own expense, to construct water conveyances (call them what you like) to conduct 50 per cent. of the storm water to Clay street, while those living north of that street can have the remaining 50 per cent. conducted to the river at the public expense—or at least a larger proportion of it?

Again, bear this fact in mind A sewer built on any street east of Seventh street, if large enough, will intercept and conduct all the hill rain water from the streets lying east of it, leaving only the rain-fall on that area to be taken care of, requiring either pipes or gutters, the expense to be paid by the property adjacent or benefitted, which will be very light compared with those who are unfortunate enough to live in immediate proximity to the selected street for the tributary sewer. Here would be hardship and inequality in our own district. Again, this plan would lead to an entire change in our surface drainage system, for everybody knows that the wisdom and inflexibility of the Common Council, the scientific skill of the various distinguished City Engineers, and the masterly activity and pertinacity of the numerous Street Commissioners, have for the last ten years, individually and collectively, firmly resolved that the water in the southern part of the city should not flow to the north. All the street improvements were constructed with the view of forcing the water easterly to the river. The elements at times seemed to rebel against this combination, for when the flood gates were opened from above the water came dashing down, filling to overflowing every avenue of egress. The surplus would venture to wend its way to the north, but that pertinacious Street Commissioner was sure to be there to dam it.

Can it be possible that the Common Council, with its corps of adjuncts, will change front so suddenly, and in one year undo all the work that it has taken them ten years to accomplish? It is rather to be hoped that that honorable body will calmly consider this subject in its whole breadth, length, height and depth before they spend the first dollar in inaugurating a system that will entail a heavy burden upon the people, unless they can see clearly its equitable and beneficial results.

If we are to have a sewer, let it be built on Sixth street from Lincoln to B streets, with its proper outlet, (and thereby destroy the local character of the sewer from Lincoln to Clay streets), with proper catch-water basins at every cross street.

Dispense with the Clay street sewer altogether. It will not pay in affording facilities for what it will cost in money to build it. The proposed sewer on Clay street is 3,100 feet in length. To deduct this from the entire length of the sewer, and add the extension suggested, will save nearly 1,200 feet of sewer—about 14 per cent. of the whole estimated cost, which may be applied to increasing the size of the sewer. This will not suddenly disrupt our present system of surface drainage with the limited quantity to contend with.

The system of sewerage for the city is independent of its drainage in many respects, especially the district between Sixth street and the river, and must be considered with reference to the supply of water, which is entirely inadequate at the present time.

THIRD WARD.

April 3d, 1873.

Remember the Noon Day Prayer Meetings at the rooms of the Y. M. C. A., corner of Stark and First street, from 12½ to 1 o'clock.

LOCAL BREVITIES.

Gold up.

School election.

Greenbacks down.

Corner loafing resumed.

Two fire alarms yesterday.

The *Oriflamme* is due to-morrow.

The price of cord wood will fall now.

Hen fruit only fifteen cents per dozen.

Twenty arrests made since March 31st.

Work on Carter's brick goes on bravely.

Meeting of City Rides on Wednesday evening.

Pedestrianism was a favorite pastime yesterday.

Several young men sported new silk tiles yesterday.

Large list of returning merchants on the *Orifiamme*.

A thousand dozen eggs come from Lane county every week.

A new base ball club has been organized at Vancouver.

Sixteen hundred U. S. Assessors will go out of office on the first of May.

Base ball fever is returning—the next threatened epidemic is croquet.

To avoid an oil explosion, test the oil you buy. Best to be on the safe side

A drumming corps of eight small boys has been organized in the city.

The *California* is announced to sail for Sound ports and Sitka on the 11th inst.

There is trouble in No. 1's Company, and we hope to see it healed up without delay.

An adjourned meeting of the "Portland Base Ball Club" this evening at their rooms.

Seven marriage licenses granted from the County Clerk's office so far this month.

Mrs. Minnie Myrtle Miller, at last accounts, was at the Fifth Avenue Hotel, New York City.

Chinamen are temporarily planted here, and will be translated to the tea grounds in due time.

The Grammar School boys beat the High School boys in a game of base ball on Saturday, 39 runs.

Will Saunders is acting as second assistant Foreman of Multnomah Engine company, Mr. E. C. Protzman being absent from the city.

John Chinaman has a fondness for the back of sturgeon, head of same and other portions of fish and flesh unpalatable to the taste of the Mellow Man.

Hundreds of fair ladies and their escorts enjoyed the lovely weather yesterday—either a promenade on Fourth street, or a stroll to the quiet precincts.

There is goner. l objection to gentlemen wearing hats in the theater and other public places, yet the ladies obstruct the view by wearing tall hats—the latest style.

It is rumored that a San Francisco firm will shortly put in operation in this city a large tinware manufacturing establishment. We give the above for what it is worth.

A gentleman who does his own marketing thinks it very strange the butchers cut off part of the meat after it is weighed, and suspects they are playing the same game he used to see played in the old country, that of cutting off a piece to pay cartage.

The subsidized organ up street prates about "Contemptible Journalism." Among all respectable and intelligent people, that rotten, tottering concern, since the "unpurchasable youth" has taken the helm, has reached a level in blackguardism many degrees below even the notice of low born contempt.

PERSONAL.

Fred., son of Judge Strong, is attending law school in Albany, New York.

Judge Denny went up to Linn county last Saturday, and will not return until this evening. In consequence there was no Court to day.

Among the passengers on board the *Oriflamme* en route for Portland, we observe the names of Henry Failing, Esq., Capt. L. M. Starr, Capt. J. C. Ainsworth, Col. John McCraken, and others.

Another dramatic announcement is made by the Waldron Troupe for this evening. The programme will be "The Adventures of the Duchess DeChartres," to conclude with the "Ex Pugilist."

Mr. A. M. Simpson, of the regular line of packets between this city and San Francisco, arrived overland here on Saturday. He comes on business connected with the line. This morning he sailed for Astoria, but will return in a few days.

THEATRICAL.

Lee Hudson and her "animals" is in New Orleans.

Mr. and Mrs. F. M. Bates are still at Pioche, Nevada.

John Wilson's Circus, in San Francisco, closed March 30th.

Ella LaRue, the variety performer, is in Memphis, Tennessee.

A San Francisco paper is responsible for the following. "Stanley, the discoverer of Dr. Livingstone, has been sent for to look after Chas. Vivian."

Charles Coriell, the bone player, who was here with the variety company, under the name of Mlle Coriell's Variety Troupe, has opened Maguire's Opera House, San Francisco.

We notice that Robert Fulford's "Rosedale Dramatic Troupe," consisting of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Fulford, Minnie Pixley, W. Ellerton and others, appeared at Stockton, Cal., last week in "Black-Eyed Susan," on interlude and "Nature and Philosophy."

BUSINESS NOTICES.

John C. Carroll, Thomas Frazer, and W. P. Doland announce themselves as candidates for School Clerk.

Messrs. Delschneider & Bro., corner of Columbia and Front streets, offer an assortment of hard finishing wood. We refer our readers to the advertisement.

Mr. R. H. Cox at the Metropolis Hotel has quite a number of elegant costumes which he will loan at moderate rates to persons desirous of attending the ball on the 10th.

Mr. John Hunter has retired from the firm of Espy & Co., at Oysterville. H S. Gile, R. H. Espy, W. C. Deane and H Y. Deane are the surviving partners, who will collect all dues and assume all liabilities of the late firm.

DECLINATION.

In yesterday's *Herald* my name is announced as a candidate for School Director in District No. 1, for which I tender my grateful acknowledgements, and do hereby most respectfully decline the nomination, for various reasons one of which is that I cannot afford to give the necessary attention which such a position demands.

Had you nominated me for School *Clerk*, gentlemen, I should have accepted the nomination, for *substantial reasons*.

I therefore announce myself as one of the many candidates for the position of School Clerk in said District. J. D. HOLMAN.

AMUSEMENTS.

On Wednesday evening Messrs. G P. Waldron and James H. Vinson will take a joint benefit A splendid programme will be offered on the occasion.

If you want the woven wire bed, parlor and bedroom suits, the best spring and pure hair mattresses, go to Hurgren & Shindler.

Among the doctors who take their own medicine may be counted the Advertising Agents, Geo. P. Rowell & Co., New York. They are themselves among the largest advertisers in the country, and know by experience when and how to advertise

Many suffer rather than take nauseous medicine; and this is not to be wondered at, as the remedy is often worse than the disease Sufferers from coughs, influenza, sore throat or tendency to Consumption, will find in Dr. Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry a remedy as agreeable to the palate as effectual in removing disease

In spite of your teeth,
Both above and beneath,
Being lightly enamored and thin,
They will never break down,
Nor turn yellow nor brown,
If the SOZODONT is daily brushed in.

HOLLOWAY'S ARNICA PLASTERS,

The original and only true Arnica Plaster, possessing the Great Healing Properties of the Arnica flowers. The curative effects of these plasters in all cases of Pain or Weakness in the Breast, Side or Back, and in cases of Inflammation of the Lungs and Cough are truly astonishing, they give almost immediate relief. Ask for Holloway's JOHN NEWMAN & CO., Druggists, San Francisco, 2 Agents for Pacific Coast.

COOS BAY ITEMS.

Our Empire City correspondent, writing under date of April 1st, sends the following items:

Among the passengers by the last steamer to this place were Gen. Ripley, of the late C. S A, and several English capitalists from England They came with a view to examine the coal mines here, and will purchase or invest in the Eastport mines, if everything is favorable. Accompanying them was an engineer and surveyor, who have been making surveys of the Eastport mines for the past week.

The people of Coos Bay are already beginning to see the benefit of steamer communication direct to San Francisco. The cabin accommodation on the steamer has been increased since the first trip, by building more state rooms forward of the main cabin, in order to accommodate the increased travel.

We understand that parties have commenced the erection of a hotel at Coos City, the terminus of the Coos Bay and Roseburg Wagon Road, and that it will be ready to accommodate travelers by the time that the road is opened for travel.

F. G. Lockhart, J. C. Haynes and George Pratt have filed articles of incorporation in the Clerk's office, for the purpose of building a canal across the isthmus to connect the waters of the Coquille river and the waters of Coos Bay. Capital stock, $500,000.

Mr. Lebnherr is building a flouring mill on the Coquille river. The yield of grain in the Coquille Valley will be larger than during any previous year. What is most needed now is better facilities for transportation. In a few years there will be sufficient wheat raised in this county to supply all demands, which will help to keep money here, now sent to San Francisco for flour

Mr. Flanagan, of the Flanagan & Mann Coal Company, has returned from an Eastern business trip.

The schooner *Good Templar* arrived since the 25th. Sailed, schooner *Kitty Stevens* and steamer *Newport*.

During the past week, 700 tons of coal, 50,000 feet of lumber, 600 boxes of apples and 3,000 staves were shipped to San Francisco.

Business is improving, and we look for a steady increase of population in this county during the present year. The new companies forming and the commencement of work at the mills will have the desired effect.

The past week has been one of the roughest we have had for several months.

IF YOUR WATCH IS OUT OF ORDER,
Hand it to
WOICKA,
No. 71 First street,
(NEXT TO LADD & TILTON'S BANK)
Jewelry repaired promptly and satisfactorily, at moderate prices.

STEAM, SULPHUR, VAPOR BATHS.

For the cure of COUGHS, COLDS, RHEUMATISM and MERCURIAL AFFECTIONS The attention of sufferers from Colds is directed to these Baths, as one or two will remove the severest Cold. Also,
Warm, Cold and Shower Baths.
Steam or Vapor Baths, $1 00. Warm baths, 50 cents.
LUDWIG WILHELM, Proprietor,
Wiegand's Old Stand,
Washington street, near Front.

Collapse of the Nerves.

There is nothing more disheartening than nervous debility. In extreme cases of this class the sufferers do not care whether they live or die. A feeling of hopelessness comes over them, and in some instances where the threatening symptoms are not met by prompt and proper treatment, lunacy or idiocy ensues. Yet nervous debility is not a dangerous complaint if wisely dealt with. A medicated stimulant is the remedy needed, and in Hostetter's Stomach Bitters this specific for the complaint is presented in its purest and most potent form. Nervous disease is usually complicated with other ailments. It frequently involves biliousness, constipation, irregularities of the bowels, indigestion, and great mental depression. In the spring of the year, owing to the effect of the chilling fogs, searching winds and other unhealthy atmospheric phenomena, upon the external nerves, persons who are subject to nervous affections often suffer acute distress, both of body and mind, from this cause. It is therefore advisable for all who are liable to these troubles, and to the other bodily ills above mentioned, which so frequently accompany them, to commence the regular use of Hostetter's Bitters early in the season. The severest nervous and bilious attacks, with which they might otherwise be visited, can by this means be certainly avoided. As a nervine, gentle aperient and anti-bilious medicine, the Bitters have no equal.

PLANTATION BITTERS!
S. T.--1860--X.

The wonderful vegetable restorative is the shoot-anchor of the feeble and debilitated. As a tonic and cordial for the aged and languid it has no equal among stomachics. As a remedy for the nervous weakness to which women are especially subject, it is superseding every other stimulant. In all climates, tropical, temperate or frigid, it acts as a specific in every species of disorder which undermines the bodily strength and breaks down the animal spirits.

LYON'S KATHAIRON,

For Preserving and Beautifying the Human Hair. To Prevent its Falling Out and Turning Grey.

A well-preserved Head of Hair, in a person of middle age, at once bespeaks refinement, elegance, health and beauty. It may truly be called Woman's Crowning Glory, which men are not insensible to its advantages and charms. Few things are more disgusting than thin, frizzly, harsh, untamed Hair, with head and coat covered with Dandruff. Visit a barber and you feel and look like a new man. This is what LYON'S KATHAIRON will do all the time. The charm which lies in well placed Hair, lossy Curls, Luxuriant Tresses, and a Clean

A National Calamity

DESTRUCTION OF THE FAMOUS NATURAL BRIDGE OF VIRGINIA—VOLCANIC OR CHEMICAL CAUSES PULLING DOWN THE WONDERFUL GEOLOGICAL ARCH

LYNCHBURG, March 8, 1873

I ask the freedom of your columns as a means of communicating a phenomenon of the most extraordinary description that has just thrown this community into the wildest excitement I set Tuesday evening as I was returning with Mr. Pongue, of this place, from a visit to a friend on the other side of the bridge I observed, upon glancing over in the chasm a vapor issuing from numerous crevices in the western side of the bridge, and detected a peculiar odor in the atmosphere Mr Pongue, upon having his attention directed to the matter, was positive that he could detect something of the sort himself We were at a total loss to conjecture the cause of this unwonted disturbance in the chasm Below Upon returning home and informing our friends of what we had seen, we were informed that our vapor was a mere mist, and if we had smelt anything unpleasant, it must have been a polecat, for these animals are most plentiful in that locality But having occasion to ride over to the bridge early this morning, I found things in that quarter in a most sadly excited condition, for about a mile before arriving at the hotel, I thought I could discern in that neighborhood heavy clouds of smoke hanging intensely black all around that part of the horizon As I neared the spot, the smoke became denser and blacker, and when I got to the hotel, I found every body excited and everything in the wildest confusion The negroes who occupied the deserted premises near the bridge on the brow of the hill, had moved down to the hotel, so great was their terror, and every one was making ready to depart at once From below the bridge volumes of deep black smoke were rolling continually, except when interrupted by jets of bright flame which occasionally shot up to a great height The surface of the ground is warm for some distance around, and is steaming very visibly The peculiar smell I noticed on Sunday last is now plainly perceptible to all. The rock on the western side of the bridge has been cracked by the heat, and large masses have fallen into Cedar creek As yet, the arch, as well as can be seen in the intervals between the volumes of smoke, is intact. Occasionally, however, we could distinguish the crashing sound of a boulder as it dashed into the water below The negroes say that the first intimation they had of anything of the kind was last night, about 9 or 10 o clock. A boy walking across the bridge was frightened by a bright light shooting from the side of the bridge, he fled in terror and aroused the rest of the immediate neighborhood, every one was almost petrified with terror I have just reached here from the bridge, I shall return as soon as I can get another horse. Every body here is about to start for the bridge. If you will lay this statement before Professor Campbell, of our geological department, he can, doubtless, from his extended acquaintance with the geology of our country, throw light upon the causes of this extraordinary phenomenon Can it be due to electricity? I have returned at all effort at description as I am in too great a hurry to return Yours truly, J. PARKS McCLURE

Upon the receipt of the above letter from Mr McClure, which we delivered into our hand by our college friend, Pongue, we were utterly astonished at the possibility of such an occurrence. However, we hastened to lay this statement before Professor Campbell, whom we found in his laboratory, busily engaged in chemical research We append the statement he was kind enough to give us

STATEMENT OF PROF JOHN L CAMPBELL

"Being engaged a number of years ago in the geological survey of the regions from the Blue Ridge, as far west as the Kanawha deposits of coal, it was my duty to investigate particularly the resources which an All beautiful Providence had vouchsafed our own country. Of course, my attention was directed to that wonderful geological arch, which at the same time strikingly displays the handiwork of Omnipotence and gives a name to Rockbridge county, I refer as a matter of course to that great natural curiosity which every year attracts to its shores visitors from all parts of this land. In examining critically the formation, I discovered that the bridge was composed of mountain lime, with large fissures filled with grahamite, which, as is well known, is a kind of bituminous coal or asphaltum, deposited in seams in formations of this peculiar kind This grahamite was not, of course, set on fire by any one, such an act would necessarily be impossible, as offending against the laws of Omnipotent construction. At some distance above the high water mark, I detected sulphurous deposits and traces of metallic oxides. The action of sulphur on the metallic oxides, even in small quantities, in the presence of water, will generate heat to a degree abundantly sufficient to ignite a mass of as combustible a nature as the grahamite. The water, I take it, was supplied by the thawing of the snow and the unprecedented rise of Cedar Creek in the early part of last week. So I am inclined to consider the cause of this great chemical action, and do not lean toward attributing it, as suggested by McClure, to the action of electricity I have a section of the geological formation of the bridge which was carefully prepared a number of years since, as above hinted, access to which may be had at any time by all wishing to examine into the causes for themselves

Very respectfully,

"J L CAMPBELL"

WHERE IS THE REMEDY?—The Pilgrim Fathers of New England, the Quakers of Pennsylvania and the Catholics of the Southern States, who first settled the continent, were eminently conscientious and religious people Whatever, may have been their degree of bigotry, and however great the errors which resulted from that cause, they believed in doing right, in dealing justly, in obeying the dictates of their consciences and fulfilling the will of God as they understood those requirements. Until after the period of our revolution, fathers and mothers taught their sons and daughters to discriminate between right and wrong, to listen to the suggestions of honor, honesty and virtue, to comply with the requirements of benevolence, charity and humanity, to detest cruelty, to scorn meanness, and to govern the actions of life by higher rules and purer tests than the selfish, sensual and soulless motives of our baser nature In modern times children receive but little home teaching of this character The lesson of life of the present day seems to be "success regardless of the means" Let principle be violated, let duty be forgotten, let good faith among men be abandoned, let crime be sanctified and criminals be canonized, so that through such means temporary and worldly success is achieved How far this lesson is practically taught by the parent, the church, the press, by political parties and by society, each may answer for himself The tendency of the age is to flood the country with a hoodlum and lawless element, the prominent trait of which is self-assertion and the principal aim self gratification. We have hoodlums in rags and hoodlums in broadcloth—those who are ignorant and those who are educated, those who prowl about the out skirts of our city, and those who throng our Capitals and control our Legislatures and Government. This element is the same in character under all circumstances but far more dangerous in the higher and the lower walks of life With such an element rapidly increasing, the sanctity of human life and the inviolability of all human rights, are disregarded and forgotten, and with the arm of the law relaxed and powerless, society must continue to pay the fearful penalty of its self sought moral degeneration —*San Union*

The paragraph annexed is from a letter written by Gen Hawley, in reply to a note of thanks and gratitude from a number of his constituents, of all shades of politics

There are some salaries that might be raised, some that might be decreased Occasionally there ought to be a revision of the whole roll The people are willing to pay fairly, What I chiefly object to is voting an increase to ourselves for *past* services when we clearly understood that we were to serve for $5,000 I am the more gratified with your kind letter that it is signed by gentlemen of both parties Be assured I shall try to deserve the respect of all my constituents whether or not they vote for me, and although we may differ on some questions.

A Cloud of Locusts

In an instant the enormous cloud which over shadowed them settled on the ground. Nothing could be seen as far as the horizon but the the thickening mass The camp was bestrewed, wagons and tents alike were veiled beneath the living hail The Englishmen moving knee deep in the insects crushed them by hundreds at every step Although there was no lack of ugonies at work for their destruction their aggregate defied all check The birds, with horses cries darted down from above and devoured them greedily, for mile low the smoke consumed them in large quantities the horses, buffaloes mules and dogs fed on them with great relish and lions and hyenas elephants and rhinoceroses swallowed them down by bushels The very Hottentots welcomed these scourges of the air like celestial manna the insects even preyed on each other, but their numbers still resisted all sources of destruction The Dutchman extract d the English to taste the dainty Thousands of young locusts of a green color an inch to an inch and a half long and about as thick as a quill were caught before they have deposited their eggs they are considered a great delicacy by connoisseurs, and are more tender than the old insects which are of a yellowish tinge and sometimes measure four inches in length After half an hour's boiling and seasoning with salt, pepper and vinegar, the bushman served up a tempting dish to throw Englishmen The insects, dismembered of head, legs and skin, were eaten just like shrimps and were found extremely savory Sir John, who ate some hundreds, recommended his people to take advantage of the opportunity to make a large provision At night they were about to seek their usual beds, but the interior of the wagons had not escaped the invasion It was impossible to enter without crushing the locusts, and to sleep under such conditions was not an agreeable prospect Accordingly, as the night was clear and the stars bright the astronomers were rejoiced to pursue their contemplated operations and deemed it more pleasant than burying themselves in a covey lot of locusts Moreover, they would not have had a moment s sleep on account of the howlings of the beasts, which were attracted by their unusual prey The next day the sun rose in a clear horizon and commenced its course over a brilliant sky, foreboding heat A dull rustling of scales among the locusts showed that they were about to carry their devastations elsewhere, and towards eight o'clock the mass rose like the unfurling of an immense veil, and obscured the sun. It grew dusk as if night were returning and with the freshening of the wind the whole mass was in motion For two hours, with a deafening noise, the cloud passed over the darkened camp and disappeared beyond the western horizon After their departure the bushman's predictions were found to be entirely realized All was demolished and the veld was brown and bare. Every branch was stripped to utter nakedness It was like a sudden winter settling in the hight of summer, or like the dropping of a desert into the land of plenty The Oriental proverb which describes the devasting fury of the Osmanlis might justly be applied to these locusts, "Where the Turk has passed the grass springs up no more. — *Adventures of Three Englishmen and Three Russians in South Africa*

A NAPOLEONIC RELIC A Paris correspondent writes to the *Pall Mall Gazette* The senior member of the Academy has just died, at the good old age of 94—General Comte de Segur, so well known for his history of the Russian Campaign, in which he bore part as a general of the brigade He is the last surviving general of that terrible retreat from Moscow He entered the army in 1799 as a simple hussar, and served on Macdonald's staff at Hohenlinden He was afterwards attached to Prince Joseph Bonaparte, and saw service in Italy and afterwards in Spain. At the age of 32 he was a general and went to Russia In 1813 he fought on the Rhine, and took a brilliant part in the campaign of France. From 1818 the general lived in retirement. He was elected to the Academy in 1830.

Willis Williams, of Islesboro, Me, was out on the ice hunting sea gulls, when an accidental discharge of his fowling piece wounded him so badly in the thigh that he could not not walk. He smeared his dog's face with blood and told him to go home, which the sagacious animal did, and by signs and blood alarmed the family and they followed him to the place where the young man was lying. The wound was very severe, but Williams is likely to recover.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE

Financial.

SATURDAY EVENING, April 5, 1873

Gold in New York today, 110¼

Portland Legal Tender rates, 85 buying, 86 selling

Gold bars are quotable at 600 fine

Wheat in Liverpool—Average California 11s. 1d@11s 7d, club 11s 5d@11s 10d

During the calendar week from closing trade has been unusually dull for the season, and it is a fact to be deplored that the complaint of dull times generally has been very frequently heard In fact to judge from the tone of our business men and outward appearances, money is getting to be plentier at a distressingly slow rate.

An ex Judge of our State Supreme Court in an address before a meeting of farmers recently touched, in our opinion upon one of the prime causes of much of the financial "leanness" that affects Oregon at the present time, but did not suggest the true remedy His ideas were to manufacture more, and more economy purchase fewer imported goods, and thus keep the money in the country which is now being constantly drained out in payment for what our people could do without, or could be manufactured at home It is true that the carrying out of these ideas would make this State prosperous and rich, but their practicability is quite another question. If people can make money by importing, as they will continue to import, and if imports can be purchased cheaper than home made the consumer will not patronize home manufactures So we come to the fact we must reduce the cost of machinery and labor before we can compete successfully with those of the manufacturing communities of older countries The idea of recommending individual economy to the American people as a remedy for hard times is like "casting pearls before swine," for they will but trample this good advice under their feet and go thoughtlessly ahead with their reckless extravagance until their financial structures tumble about their ears and they are involved in inextricable entanglement The record of over 7 000 failures in the past two years in the United States, when creditors whose claims aggregated over $320 000, have suffered losses of a great portion of those claims, is a fearful one, and largely chargeable to the extravagance of the people themselves, who encourage and foster the spirit of fast living

But we again turn to the subject of manufactures at home as a remedy for the money scarcity We have a large number of excellent flouring mills and the building of more would be more likely to entail losses, temporarily at least, on the builders than to prove beneficial to the people at large, as with the exception of a few localities of limited requirements, the demand in that direction is supplied. Our woolen mills would, if they received the patronage make enough cloth to answer all the needs of the people for their own use and every year through idle part of the time they are sending off many hundred dollars amount of their products to other markets So with other branches of industry we are not so far behind other countries of our age but we need population with our advancement in manufacturing interests, and with our present small population from whence would come the home demand and the lack of cheap and reliable means of transportation abroad, we can readily see why the erection of large factories and mills in our midst would not pay This brings us around again to the question of shipping and the necessity of it in connection at a low rate than has been heretofore In nearly the per lower in Oregon During the present harvest year there have been shipped from this port of wheat alone to Great Britain, 400 000 centals or 20 000 tons the cost of carrying, the same from this to the market of demand being, full 2 50 That this is a large sum of money for merely the price of charter all will admit, and when we come to cut up the yards no other charges which combine to take off all the profits of grain the wonder not why money among the farmers is scarce and as some persons and papers have thrown up to them in a rather taunting manner that they have not as high money to hold warehouses or to buy ships We are only sorry that the fact exists as I would be glad to know that every community which raises 50 000 bushels of wheat owned a vessel to take it to market and perfect all the profits themselves; but this is not so at present we have to deal with things as they are and we fear that high freights and low prices for grain have placed our farmers in such a position that it might lead to serious harm were they now to attempt to put in operation some of the plans which are being earnestly promulgated as the sure means of relief.

Let the deliberations of the farmers when they meet in the State Convention next Thursday be tempered with moderation and not moved by passion or prejudice against any particular individual or locality, and let them not be afraid to strike if they think the iron is hot, but let them be afraid to strike if they think the iron is not, for then lightning will be the same materials to split by another thought William C Thorn Is public confidence especially of a commercial character is built by deeds and not by words, and that the men who are striving to build such confidence by their every act are entitled to the support of the community at large, is a fact that every one cannot help but admit.

Home Produce Market

Little has occurred the past week has witnessed but few changes in the condition or affairs in connection with the trade, and it is doubtful if the coming week will be much more active, as the weather continues unusually cold, and the roads are in a terrible condition, so much so that the movement of produce from the country is almost entirely suspended. Without a change in the weather for the better, there is no telling when business will be resumed, as the roads are now impassable for heavily laden teams, and will continue so for some time to come.

FLOUR—We only hear of the sale of a few small lots of Salem Mill Brands and the entire business transacted in this line is confined to the wants of the local trade. With the present state of affairs, it is not likely that there will be any change in prices for some time to come, as it is doubtful if the mills will start up before the middle of April, and we do not look for any change in prices of flour for delivery at anything over $5 at the highest price quoted

FEED—The market is without change and quiet. Rolled barley is in light request at $24 per ton. Ground feed is in fair demand at $28 per ton. Whole barley is selling at $22 per ton. Chopped feed is in fair request at $26 per ton. Bran is selling at $20 per ton. Shorts are in fair demand at $22 per ton.

WHEAT—We only hear of the sale of a few small lots of Club Wheat, and the entire business transacted in this line is confined to the wants of the local trade. With the present state of affairs, it is not likely that there will be any change in prices for some time to come, as it is doubtful if the mills will start up before the middle of April, and we do not look for any change in prices of flour for delivery at anything over $5 at the highest price quoted

FLOUR—The market is without change and quiet. Graham flour is in light request at $4 per bbl. Extra family brands are selling at $5 per bbl. Superfine flour is in fair request at $4 per bbl.

OATS—We only hear of the sale of a few small lots of Oats, and the entire business transacted in this line is confined to the wants of the local trade. With the present state of affairs, it is not likely that there will be any change in prices for some time to come, as it is doubtful if the mills will start up before the middle of April, and we do not look for any change in prices of flour for delivery at anything over $5 at the highest price quoted

BARLEY—We only hear of the sale of a few small lots of Barley, and the entire business transacted in this line is confined to the wants of the local trade. With the present state of affairs, it is not likely that there will be any change in prices for some time to come, as it is doubtful if the mills will start up before the middle of April, and we do not look for any change in prices of flour for delivery at anything over $5 at the highest price quoted

POTATOES—We only hear of the sale of a few small lots of Potatoes, and the entire business transacted in this line is confined to the wants of the local trade. With the present state of affairs, it is not likely that there will be any change in prices for some time to come, as it is doubtful if the mills will start up before the middle of April, and we do not look for any change in prices of flour for delivery at anything over $5 at the highest price quoted

Retail Family Market

The following are the prices at which the principal articles of consumption are retailed by our Retail Dealers

GREEN FRUITS	
Oranges, per doz	50
Lemons, per doz	50
Bananas, per bunch	1 25
Cocoanuts, per doz	75@1 00
Pineapples, per doz	75@1 00
Apples, per box	50@1
Prunes, per lb	10
DRIED FRUIT	
	Per lb
Figs, Cal	10@20
Figs, Asia Min, new	20@25
Figs, old	10@15
Apples	10
Plums, prime	20@25
Peaches, quarters & halves	20
Prunes	8@10
Raisins, per box	
GROCERIES	
	Per lb
Coffee, green	20@25
do ground	30@35
do Rio	20@25
do Java	30@35
do Mocha	40
Sugar, crushed	14
do pulverized	13
do granulated	13
do Golden C	12
do Island No 1	11@12
do " No 2	9@10
do " extra	11½
Milk, condensed	
Candles, adamantine	20@22
do Paraffine	35@37
do Sperm	62
Oil, Kerosene, ₩ gal	75
Syrup, Golden, ₩ gal	75
Teas—	₩ lb
Gunpowder	$1 25@1 50
Imperial	1 25@1 50
Young Hyson	1 00@1 00
Hyson	1 00@1 25
Eng. Breakfast	1 25@1 50
Japan	1 00@1 00
PROVISIONS, ETC	
Butter—	₩ lb
Fancy Dairy	45
Good "	37@40
Ordinary	30@35
Cooking	20
Cheese, California	20
do Eastern	25
do Oregon	15
Hams, country	18
do city	18@20
do Sugar cured	18@20
Shoulders	10@12
Bacon, Clear sides	14½@14½
do Breakfast	15@16
Lard—	
Pure Leaf, in tins	17@18
Good, in tins	15
In bulk	15
Honey, Yellow Comb	20
do White	17
Eggs, per doz	18@20

BREADSTUFFS	
Flour—	₩ bbl
Fancy Brands	7 00
Choice	6 37
Common	1 12½@5 75
Graham extra	5 50
Corn meal, Cal ₩ lb	4@5
do Oregon,	4@6
POULTRY	
	₩ pair
Hens, grown	1 00@1 25
Roosters,	1 25
Spring chickens	1 00
Ducks, tame	1 50
Geese,	3 00
Turkeys	1 00

Oysters, 2 lb can	40@50
do 1 lb can	25@30
do 1 lb can	20@25
Lobsters, 2 lb can	50@60
Peaches, 2 lb can	30@40
Pears, 2 lb can	30@40
Pine apples, 2 lb can	30@40
Brandy, bottled,	4 00@6 00
Blackberries,	4 00@6 00
Assorted Berries,	4 00@6 00
Tomatoes, 2 lb can	15@20
Jams in tins	6 00@8 00
Mumm's, ₩ doz	4 00@6 00
SALTS ETC	
	₩ doz
Worcester Sauce	1 50@2 00
Pickles, Table	1 50@2 00
do Mushroom	1 50@2 00
Capers	1 50@2 00
Curry Powder	1 50@2 00
Mustard, French	2 50@3 00
do Oil	2 50@3 00
Pickles, ₩ gallon	1 00@1 50
Salt, ₩ lb	1½@2 00
NUTS	
	₩ lb
Almonds	30@40
Walnuts	20@25
Brazil	15@20
Filberts	20@25
Pecans	15@20
Peanuts	10@10
Chestnuts	25
Hickory	10
GAME	
	₩ pair
Ducks	75@1 00
Geese	1 00
Swan	2 00
Grouse	75
Pheasants	1 00
Venison, ₩ lb	10@12
FISH.	
	₩ lb
Eastern Cod	10
Pacific Cod	8@12
Sturgeon	5
Salmon	8@10
Dessalted Cod	20
Mackerel ₩ kit	1 50@1 75
Fresh Oysters ₩ 100	75
VEGETABLES	
	₩ lb
Squash	3
Beets	3
Onions	5
Carrots	5
Turnips	5
Garlic	5
Celery ₩ doz	2 00
Cabbage ₩ doz	75@1 00
Cauliflower ₩ doz	1 50
Potatoes new	2
Asparagus	50
Lettuce per doz	25
MEATS.	
	₩ lb
Beef	10@12
do choice cuts	18@20
Mutton	12@15
do choice cuts	20
Veal	12@20
Pork	12@16
do choice cuts	20

LIST OF POST-OFFICES.

OREGON.

Baker Co.
Auburn,
Augusta,
Baker City,
Clarksville,
Express Ranch,
Eldorado,
Gem,
Humboldt Basin,
Jordan Valley
Rye Valley
Wingville

Benton.
Alsea Valley,
Corvallis,
King's Valley,
Liberty,
Little Elk,
Newport,
Newton,
Philomath,
Scott's Point,
Summit,
Toledo,
Yaquina.

Clackamas.
Barlow,
Beaver,
Butte Creek,
Canby,
Clackamas,
Clear Creek,
Cottingsville,
Damascus
Eagle Creek,
Highland,
Molalla,
Milwaukie,
Needy
Oregon City,
Oswego
Sandy

Clatsop.
*Astoria,
Jeffinad,
Knappa
Kenilon,
Mishawaka,
Summer House,
Westport

Coos.
Coos River,
Coquille,
Empire City
Enchanted Prairie,
Fremont,
Flat Prairie,
Gardiner,
Kilbourne
Le Ving ston
Myrtle Creek,
Oakland,
Pine Creek,
Shoalburg,
Scottsburg,
Ten Mile,

Columbia.
Columbia City,
Clatskanie,
Rainier,
St Helens
Sauvies Island,
Scappoose

Curry.
Chetco,
Ellensburg,
Port Orford

Douglas.
North Umpqua ville
Canons Valley,
Drain,
Elkton
Gatesville,
Gardiner,
Kellogger
Le Ving ston
Myrtle Creek,
Oakland,
Pine Creek,
Shoalburg,
Scottsburg,
Ten Mile,

Grant.
*Canyon City,
Camp Watson,
Dayville
Grant,
John Day City,
Prairie City

Jackson.
Applegate,
*Ashland Mills,
Brownsborough,
Central Point,
Eagle Point,
Grant's Pass,
Hot Springs,
*Jacksonville,
Klamath,
Linkville
Langell Valley,
Phoenix,
Rock Point,
Rum a Valley,
Table Rock,
Willow Springs
Yreka

Josephine.
Kirby
Leland,
Slate Creek,
Waldo,

Lane.
Butte Disappointment
Cottage Grove,
Coast Fork
Camp Creek,
Eugene City,
Fern Hill,
Junction,
Long Tom,
Mohawk
Pleasant Hill,
Rattlesnake,
Sinslaw
Spring field,
Willamette Forks

Linn.
*Albany
Brownsville
Crawfordsville,
Drum ond Hill,
Harrisburg
Halsey
Lebanon,
Mills
Peoria,
Pine,
Rolo,
Soda Springs
Shedd s

Marion.
Aurora
Amity ville,
Butteville,
Brooks,
Fairfield,
Fair Ground,
Gervais,
Ruhland's
Jefferson,
Marion,
Monitor,
Needsville,
*Salem,
Silverton,
St Louis,
Stanton,
Sublimity,
Turner,
Vernon,
Waconda
Woodburn
Multnomah
East Portland,
*Portland,

Polk.
Bethel
Bridgeport
Buena Vista,
*Dallas,
Lola
Elk Horn,
Grand Ronde,
Independence,
Liberty,
Rockhouse,
Rickreall
Zena

Tillamook.
Garibaldi,
Kilchis
Natarts
Nestucken,
Tillamook,
Trask

Umatilla.
Ocello
Cayuse
Marshall,
Meadowville,
Mitchell's Station,
Milton,
Pilot Rock,
Pendleton,
*Umatilla
Wester

Union.
Cove
*La Grande,
North Powder
Orodell
Summerville,
Union

Wasco.
Antelope
Bridge Creek,
Dufur,
Hebrew,
Hopper,
Hood River,
Prineville
Mt Hood
Rutchanan
Rock Creek
Scotts
Spanish Hollow,
*The Dalles,
Warm Springs,
Wasco
Willoughby,

Washington.
Beaverton,
Centerville,
Cornelius
*Forest Grove,
Glencoe,
Greenville,
Hillsboro,
Middleton
Shilo Berry
Taylor's Ferry,
Tualatin,
Wapato

Yamhill.
Amity,
Bellevue,
Dayton
*Lafayette,
McMinnville,
Mountain House
North Yamhill,
Sheridan,
West Chehalem,
Wheatland,
Newberg,

WASHINGTON TERRITORY

Chehalem Co.
New Dungeness,
Port Angeles

Clarke.
Smith Creek
Bunch Prairie
Martin's Bluff,
Pekin
Unit n Ridge,
*Vancouver

Chehalis.
Cedarville
Chehalis Point,
Elma,
Hoquiam,
Montesano
Satsop,
Skamoon

Cowlitz.
Castle Rock
Cowlitz Farm,
Kalama
Lower Cowlitz
Monticello,
Mt Coffin,
Oak Point

Island.
Coupeville
Crockett
Utsalady

Jefferson.
Port Discovery,
Port Ludlow,
*Port Townsend,

King.
Black River,
Bull City,
Seattle
Slaughter,
Snoqualmie,
Squak,
White River

Kitsap.
Blakely
Port Madison,
Port William,
Port Orchard,
Penh ck,
Tracy

Klickitat.
Block House,
Columbus
Hillsdale
Kickitat City

Lewis.
Bobst rt,
Cowlitz,
Chehalis,
Grand Prairie
Longbury and Lang
Skookum chuck,

Mason.
Arcadia
Oakland,
Slick mish
Shelton Mills

Pierce.
Fife,
Franklin
*Steilacoom,
Tacoma

Island.
Bellingham
Fairhaven,
Lummi,
Samish
Semiahmo
Skagit,
Whatcom

Pacific.
Bruceport,
Claim 8
Ilwaco
Oysterville,
Riverside
Units
Woodard s Landing

Snohomish.
Lowell,
Mukilteo
Mc homish,
Tulalip

Skamania.
Cascades
White Salmon

Stevens.
Chewelah
Fort Colville,
Lime Grove
Rock Creek,
Rosalia
Spokane Bridge
Spokane Falls
Union Flat

Thurston.
Beaver,
Coal Bank,
Grand Mound,
Mineral Prairie,
Olympia,
Tenmeater,
Yelm

Wahkiakum.
Cathlamet
Eagle Cliff,

Walla Walla.
Delta
Dayton,
Encanon,
Lewisburg,
*Walla Walla,
Wallula

Whatcom.
Blaine,
Lettenier,
Sumas
Semiahmo
Skagit,
Whatcom

*Money Order Office

Shipping

[BY TELEGRAPH]

April 6.—Arrived—Clara Smith and Conquest Port Townsend Gen Cobb Seabeck, Stella Island, Tahiti

Sailed—Harrison Port Powell and Golconda Coos Bay Henrietta and Wm H Bell Lucas Melbourne bark Anna Queenstown

April 5.—Arrived—Ship Ocean Pearl from New York ship Malvern, Swelow Kilton from Coos Bay

General Merchandise

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Plows — Moline, 10 to 14 inch cut $10@17 50 Peoria 10 to 14 inch cut $11@15 50 Collins 12 and 14 C & F D Collins Cast Steel $18 50@20 Grain Drills—Buckeye 6 and 10 hoe $140@145 do with fertilizer attachment Excelsior Cultivators—Five tooth, $20 Hoskey Broadcast Seeder and Cultivator $1 0 Other Mills—Buckeye, two tubs, Junior $315; 12 50 do, Senior, $500@600; Hutchinson's $27 50. Farm Wagons—$145@190. Harrow teeth, 12 ₩ lb

BOOTS AND SHOES—Portland made Pr calf pegged, and extra boots $7 50; Portland made hip boots $10, J K & Co B B B extra French calf pegged boots, $7 2 @7 5, J K & Co favorite heavy calf plain or quilted, boots, $6; J K & Co Standard stan ling ridge boots, $4 grens 8 and 9 Prince Albert's face stitch long pegged calf boots $6 Prince Edward's face stitch boots, $5 00 gent's cable corked Oxford Ties $3 0, gent's goat faced glove top Congress shoes $5 4, men's Russia calf buntable boots $4 0, men s buffalo plow shoes full stock $2 7 Indefinite grades at much lower quotations Boys' Prince Albert s face stitch boots $4 50@5 Boys Prince Edward's face stitch boots, $3 4, boys' wax plow shoes, $3 00, youths' cable sewed Oxford ties, $3 0 Ladies s Pr kid lace boots, $3 0@3 4 ladies J K & Co kid lace boots $4 50 ladies J K & Co plain leating buts $2 4@3 0, ladies Portland made calf buts, $2 4@ 3 0 ladies' buff pegged buts, $1 50 Misses and children's proportionately low

LEAD AND LEAD MINING—Quotable for standard sizes 10@20c as per quality and quantity, Flour Sacks 11½@ Burlap per yard, 14@18c

BUILDING MATERIAL—Local demand dull at prices ranging, for rough lumber, $12@14 dressed, $2 @3 00 flooring, $4@5 per bdl, per M, shingles, $2 50, Eastern hardwood, 17@20c per foot

BROOMS—Common, $3@3 ₩ dozen extra, $4@5

CANNED GOODS—Oysters $3 50@4, Jams and Jellies $1 60, Los Angeles Honey, $4 50, Strawberries $4 00, Raspberries, Pine Apples $4 00 Plums, $3 50 Green Gages, $3 50@4, Peaches $4 25@4 50, Pie Fruit, $3@3 50 Green Peas, $3 50, Green Beans $3 50 Lobsters, $3 50@3 75, Clams, $4, Green Corn, $3@3 25, Tomatoes, $3 25

CANDLES—We quote market firm at 17@22c, full weight light weight 16c

CEMENT, &c—New Jersey, $6 Astoria $4 50, Calcine Plaster $8 Land Plaster $2 50, Santa Cruz Lime $2 25, San Juan Lime, $2 75

COPPER—Market well sustained at the following leading prices Cop ts Bits 30@32½ Guatemala, 29½@31c Rio and Metallic, 28½@29c, Java, 30@31c J F Jones & Co's Ground Java, 27½c, Chartres, 26c Phœnix Premium, 30@32 c

DRUGS—Quotable in jobbing lots for Alum, bbls, 6c, B max, 16@17 Blue Vitriol 12½@13 Bi Potash (crude), 18c can, 30c $2 25 Rosin, ₩ bbl, $12 50, Saltpetre, Rough, 18@20c; Sulphur, $4@10

DRY GOODS—Standard drills, 15@16 for seconds, 18c; Sheeting, light, 11½c, medium, 12½c, standard 13@ 15½c; horse ining, 9½c Bleached sheeting ¾, 9@10½c, 10, ¾ 13½c, 4, 4 4, 12½@20c cotton checks, 12@20c, linen checks, 18@20c, cotton flannel, bleached, 16@ 18c, do, unbleached, 12½@13c. Cotton ticking, light, 20@22c, heavy, 25@30c Denims, 16@20c Hickory stripes, 18@22c, Standard prints, 12c seconds, do, 9c Bedtines, 18@20c. Linseys, 20@30c Ticks, 25@ 14½@30c do, 14 4, 20@30c Bear duck, 24c, Table linen damask, brown, 30@35c, damask bleached, 50@65 Huckaback linen, 30@35c Satin, seamless, 38@40c Al spaces, black, 25@28c Waterproof, $1 10@1 25 Grain 10@15c Gingham—Domestic 16@20c, Scotch, 24@30c Lawns 12@17 Percales, 20@30

FRUITS (dried) AND PRESERVES—Apples, 11½ c in packed, 7@7½c, Peaches 12½@13c, Hungarian Prunes, 14c, Plums, pitless, 13@15c, Raisins, new crop in bxs, $4 50 for hf do, $2 50; quarter $1, eighth boxes, $7, Zante Currants, 14c; Oregon do 10@12c; Citron, 35@40c

FISH—Cod, ₩ lb 10c; Eastern, 11c; Mackerel, No 1 ₩ ½ bbl $14 75, do No 2 $13 00; do kits, No 1, $3 50, do No 2, $2 75; Salmon pickled extra brands, ½ bbl, $4 50@5, bbl, $7 50@8 common brands, ½ bbl, $4 00@4 50, bbl, $6 00@7 00 Canned spiced, fresh, 2-lb cans $3 00 per doz; 1 ₩, $2 25. Sardines, qrs, $3 @5 ₩ ₩.

LIQUORS—Our market jobbing prices, is quotable for Bourbon whiskies $2 25@6, Rye do $2 50@3, Domestic do $1 50@2. Brandy—French brands $4@12, California brandy $3@6 California wheat whisky $1 37½ and the advance. Gin—Holland $3 50@6 50 Old Tom, $2@3 50; Rum—Penn, $3 50@5, Santa Cruz, $3 50@4 50 New England, $2@2 50, Jamaica, $4@8

METALS—Market for jobbing lots for Iron—Scotch and English pig reported in San Francisco $65 refined bar, ₩ lb, 6½c, about 14 to 20, 9½c, do 24 c ₩ lb Copper—Sheathing ₩ lb, 32c, Ingot, 27c Yellow 40c Bronzed Ingot, 60c, do rod, 50c Tin plates—Plates charcoal, IX per box $19 50, do IC $17 50, Roofing Plates, $12, Banca Tin slabs ₩ lb, 64½c Steel—English cast steel ₩ lb Iron Steel 15c; Pig 12 Bar 12@13½c Zinc—Sheets ₩ lb 11c Rabbit metal 100@40 Quicksilver per flask Present wares has advanced 25@50 ₩ ₩

NAILS—Quotable 10 to 40d per keg, $4 75 8d 25c per keg advance 6d 50c per keg advance 4d and 6d 75c per keg advance, cut spikes, 10c per keg advance on the price of 10d fence 25c per keg advance on same size of common nails; finishing and brads 1 to 50c per keg advance on same size of common nails box nails 50c per keg advance on same size common nails

NUTS—Almonds 25@30c Brazil 20c, Filberts, 20c Hickory, 20c; Pecans, 25c; Walnuts, 15@ OILS—We quote our market in jobbing lots for Devoe's 66c; Brewer s, 60@65c Standard, 55c, Crystalline (5-gal can), 60c; Crystalline (2-gal cans) 55 Gaslight 55@65c; China Nut, 92½@97½c Lard, in cases extra, $1 25 No 1 $1 10; in barrels, extra $1 00 No 1, 85, Castor $3 75@4 00; Machine, 85@$1 15, Linseed $1 15@1 20 for Salem

OATMEAL—Quotable market in jobbing lots for Averill's chemical per gal $2 75 Atlantic, 13½@14, Bartlett 11 @12 North Star 11 Oro shock 10½, French, nine white 10 Devoe nine white 12, lamplight Kelly's, 60 @65, Germant wax, 50@55c, ordinary, 25@30 Valentine Snow flake 16@18 Hoard s fruit 16½, 12½@13, Florence 13@14, Sperm 50@55 cents

RICE—Siam, 7½@8c; Patna, 8c; Island 10c, Carolina 12c

SUGAR—Market firm at 10c ₩ lb in jobbing lots, quote market in jobbing lots for Averill's chemical per gal $2 75 Atlantic, 13½@14, Bartlett 11 @12 North Star 11 Oro shock 10½, French, nine white 10 Devoe nine white 12, lamplight Kelly's, 60 @65, Germant wax, 50@55c, ordinary, 25@30 Valentine Snow flake 16@18 Hoard s fruit 16½, 12½@13, Florence 13@14, Sperm 50@55 cents

RICE—Siam, 7½@8c; Patna, 8c; Island 10c, Carolina 12c

SUGAR—Market firm at 10c ₩ lb in jobbing lots, quote market in jobbing lots for Averill's chemical per gal $2 75 Atlantic, 13½@14, Bartlett 11 @12 North Star 11 Oro shock 10½, French, nine white 10 Devoe nine white 12, lamplight Kelly's, 60 @65, Germant wax, 50@55c, ordinary, 25@30 Valentine Snow flake 16@18 Hoard s fruit 16½, 12½@13, Florence 13@14, Sperm 50@55 cents

SALT—Ground quote market in jobbing lots for Averill's chemical per gal $2 75 Atlantic, 13½@14, Bartlett 11 @12 North Star 11 Oro shock 10½, French, nine white 10 Devoe nine white 12, lamplight Kelly's, 60 @65, Germant wax, 50@55c, ordinary, 25@30 Valentine Snow flake 16@18 Hoard s fruit 16½, 12½@13, Florence 13@14, Sperm 50@55 cents

STARCH—Quotable rates with the usual discount off to the trade